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Program in Cell Biology,  
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University of Toronto**







## Disclosure

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- I have nothing to disclose.
- Industry
  - Collaborative project with Regeneron Pharmaceutical - provides in-kind sequencing (no funding or individual or lab payments).
- Research Grants
  - Helmsley Charitable Trust, CIHR, NIH, Canada Research Chair.
- Trainee Funding
  - SickKids (Restracomp), CIHR, CAG, CCC.

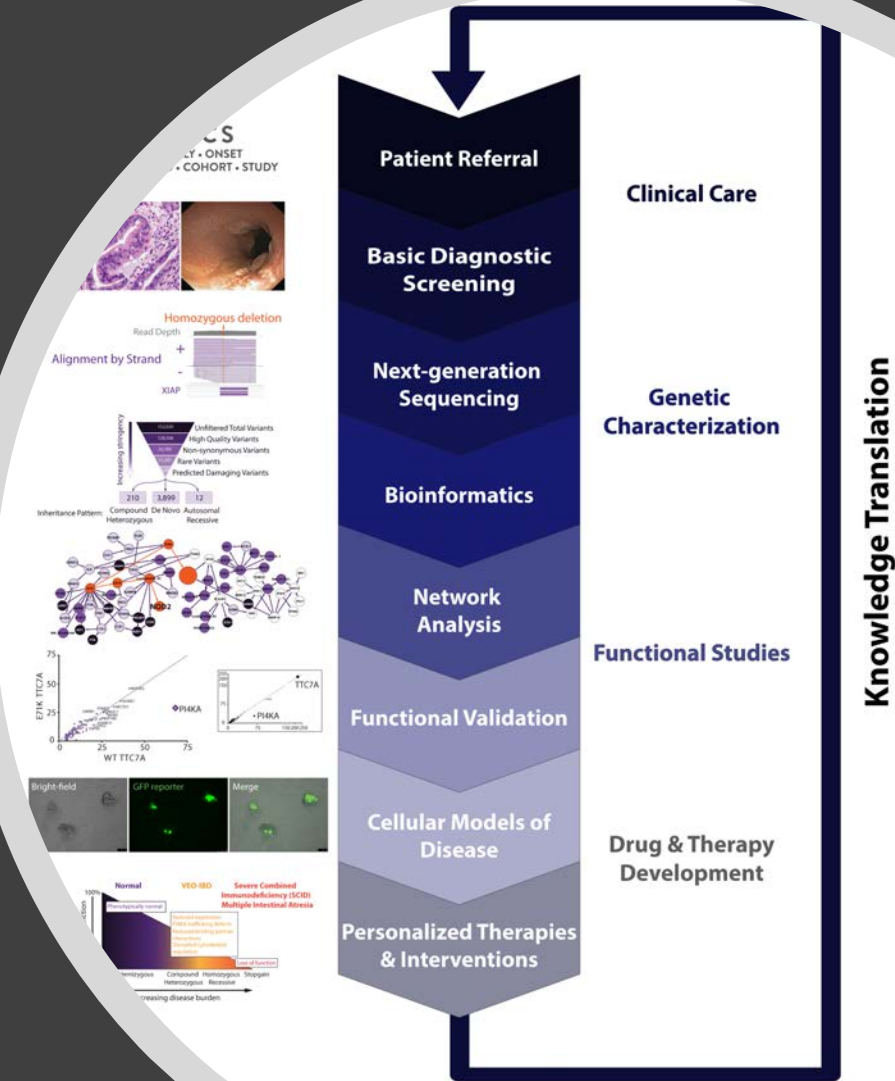




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## Program Goal

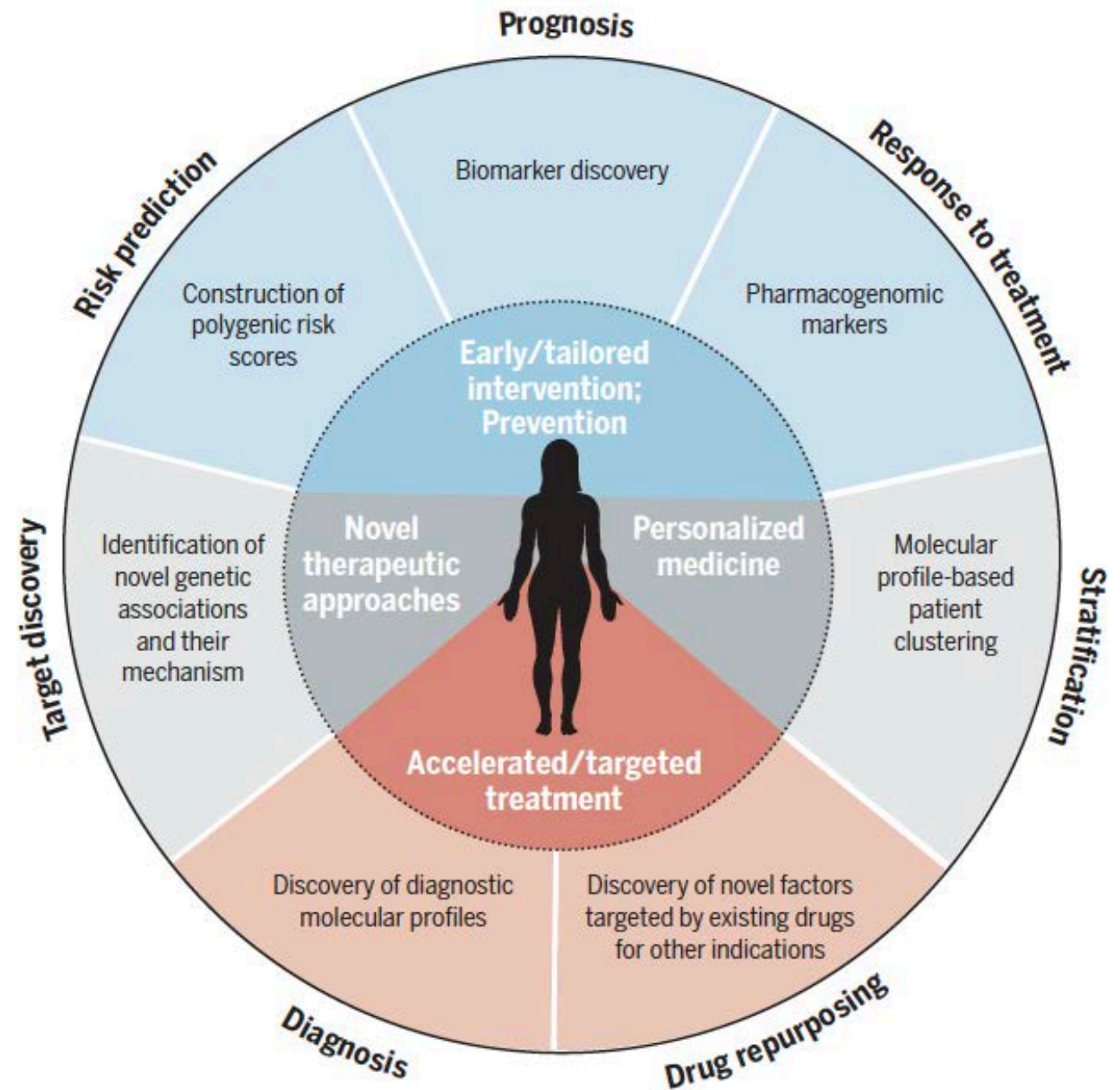
1. to help treat children from SickKids and around the world
2. to develop genetic/omics/functional approaches to treat patients  
“PRECISION MEDICINE”





# Precision IBD Care

*“approach for disease treatment and prevention that takes into account individual variability in genes, environment, and lifestyle for each person.”*





# **Some factors driving Precision IBD Care in Pediatrics**



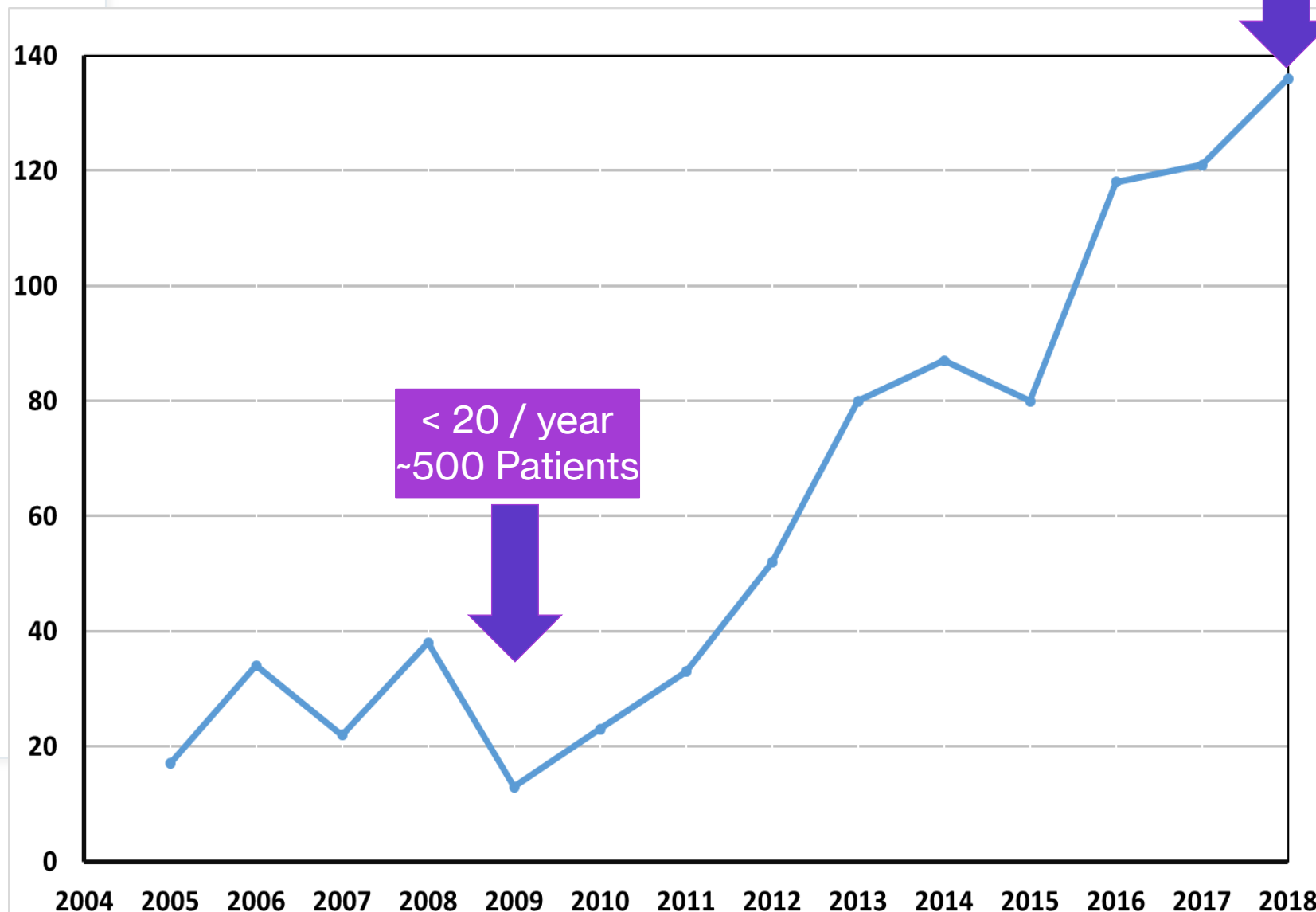




> 130 / year  
~1500 Patients

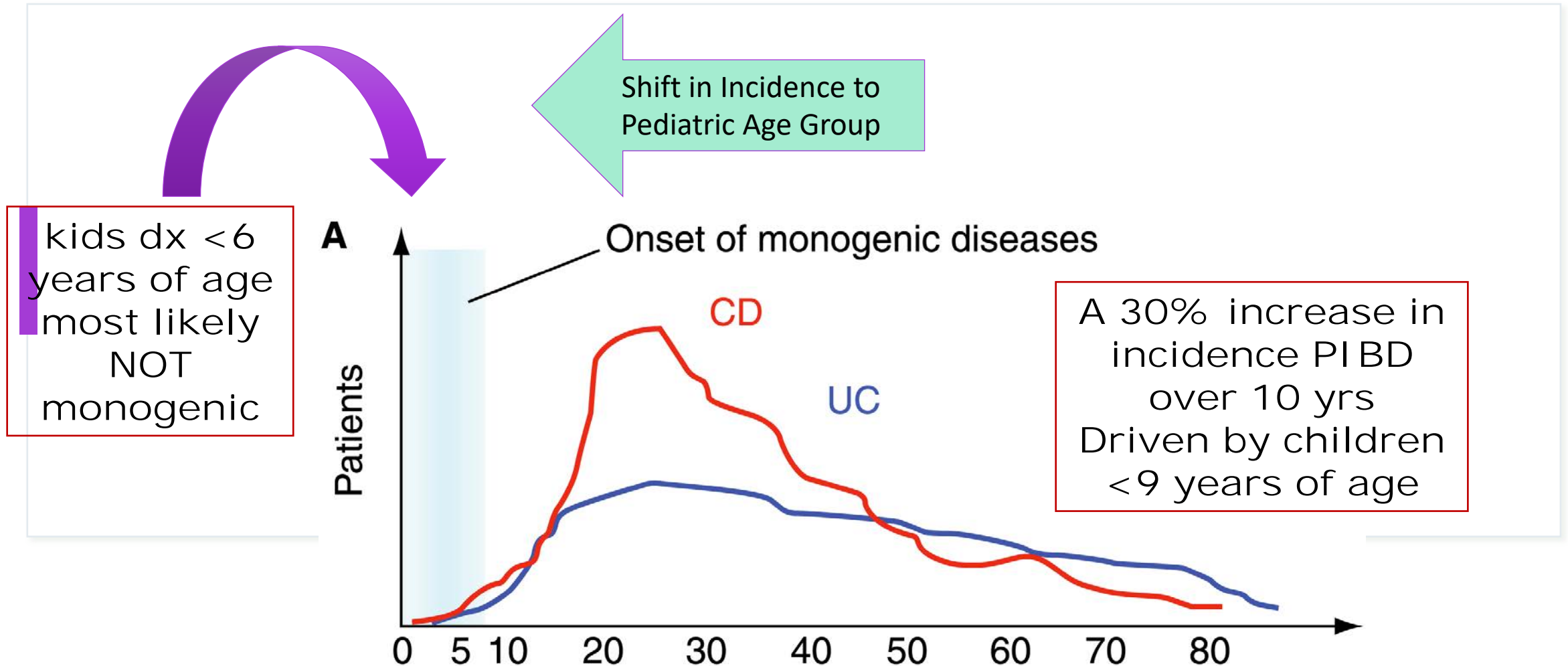
**Number of Pediatric  
IBD patients  
diagnosed per year  
at SickKids, Toronto.  
2006-2018.**

Crowley, Griffiths, Muise  
et al. ESPGHAN 2019

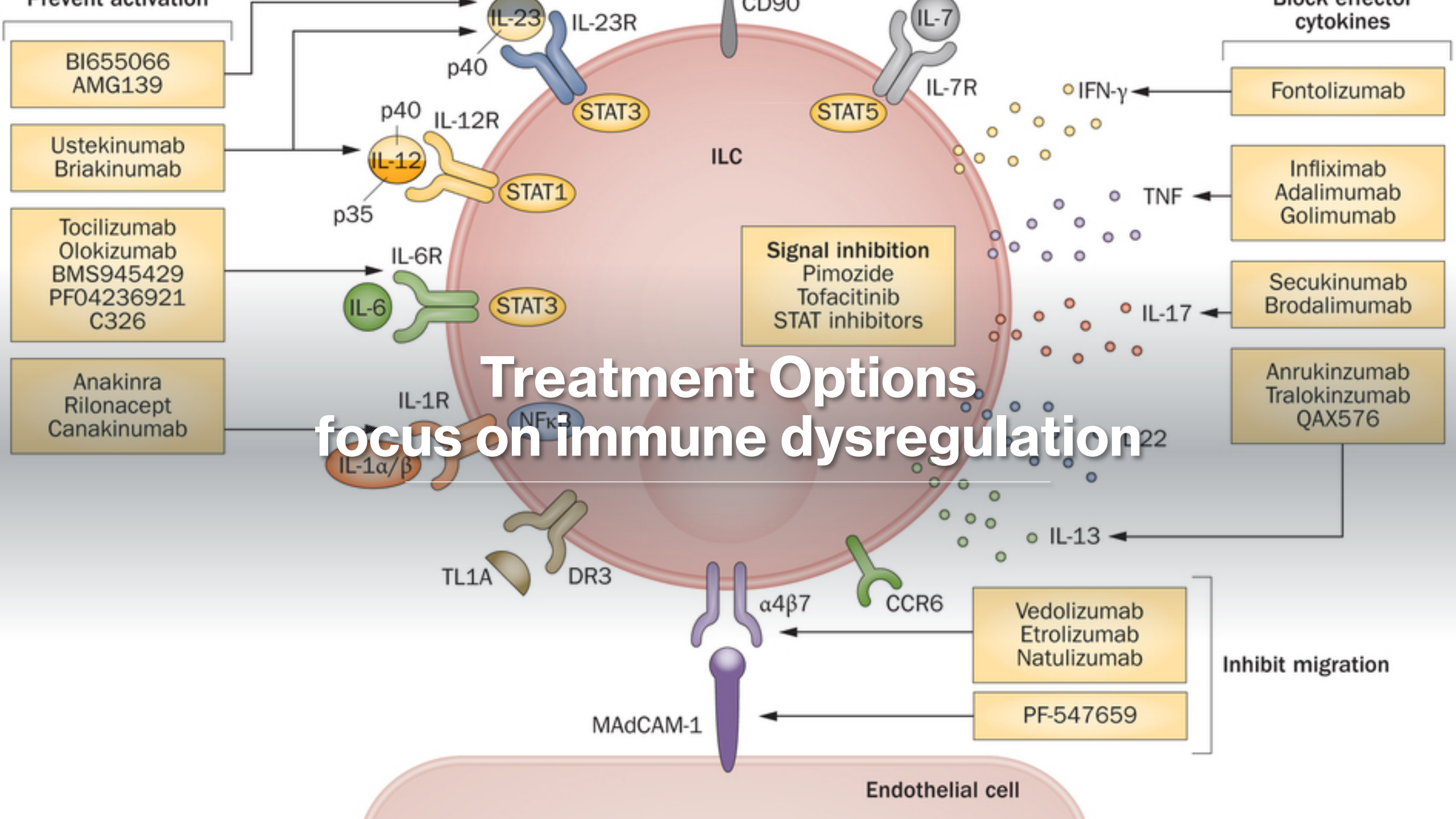




# What is driving the increase in IBD incidence: IBD is NOW a Pediatric Disease







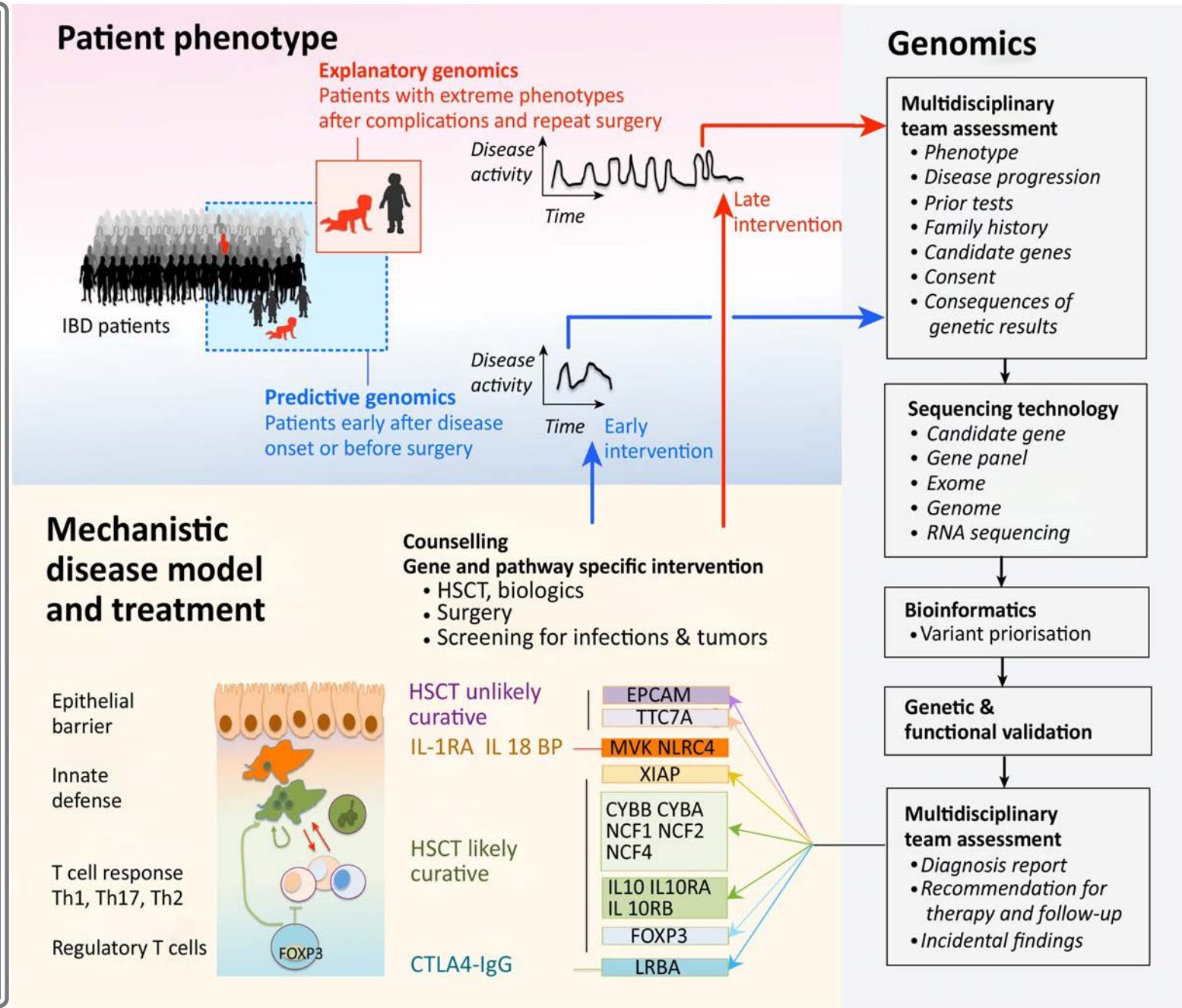


# Our Approach to Precision Medicine

Use of genetics to determine clinical care

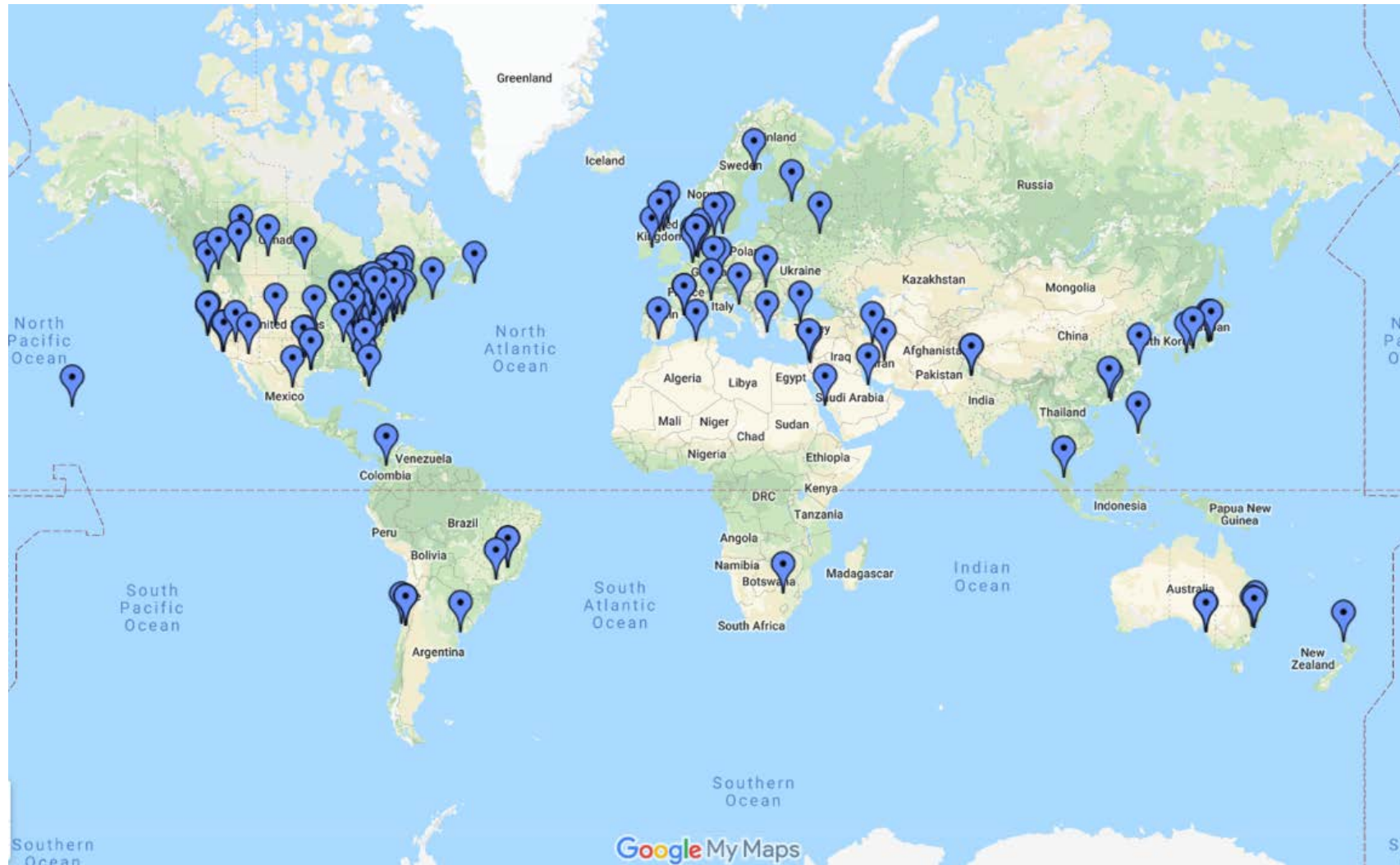


NEOPICS





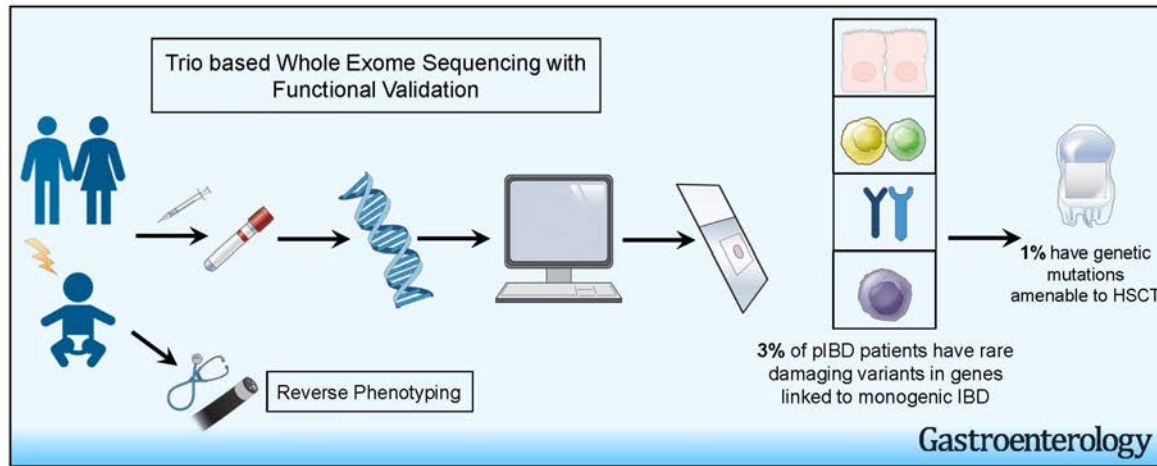
# Making the correct diagnosis – Genetics diagnosis from ~ 100 kids from across Canada and around the world



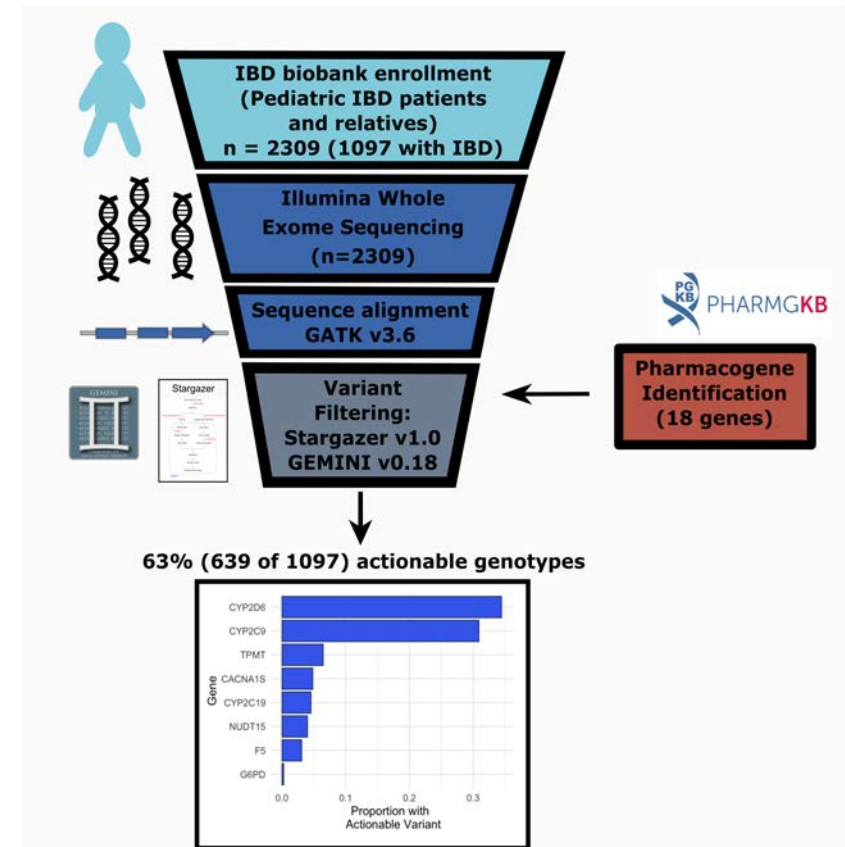


# Next Generation Sequencing in IBD

## WES - 1005 SickKids IBD Patients (all ages)



**Monogenic IBD ~ 3-5% of all IBD**  
**Crowley et al Gastroenterology, 2020**



**Pharmacogenomics ~ 63% of Patients**  
**Mulder et al CTG, 2020**





# New Diseases: Novel Therapeutic Targets

Novel VEOIBD Genes – therapies

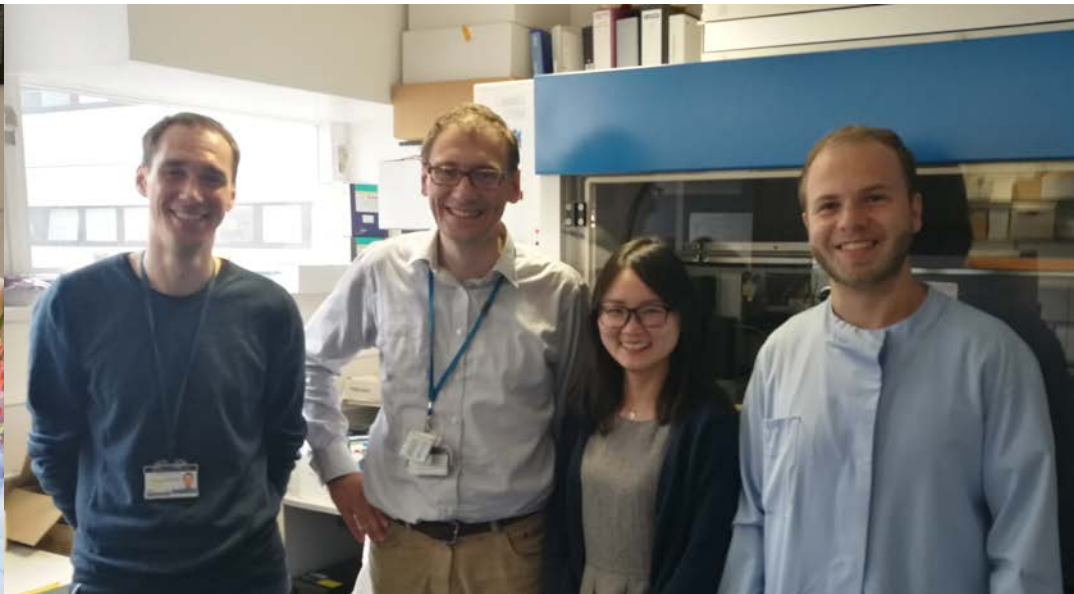


# 5-year Collaborative Project Shanghai-Toronto-Oxford

collaborators in Canada, China, UK, Israel, Germany, Austria, Hungary, US, and Hong Kong



**Lin Wang (PhD - Muike Lab 2015-17)  
with Ying Huang, Fudan**



**Lin and Uhlig Team – Oxford**



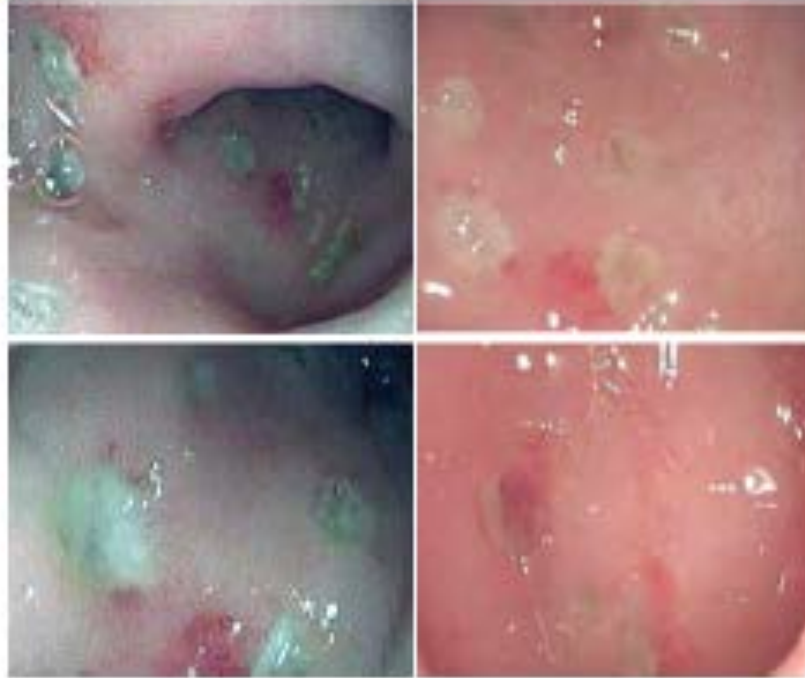
**Ying Huang, Fudan Children's  
Hospital, Shanghai China**



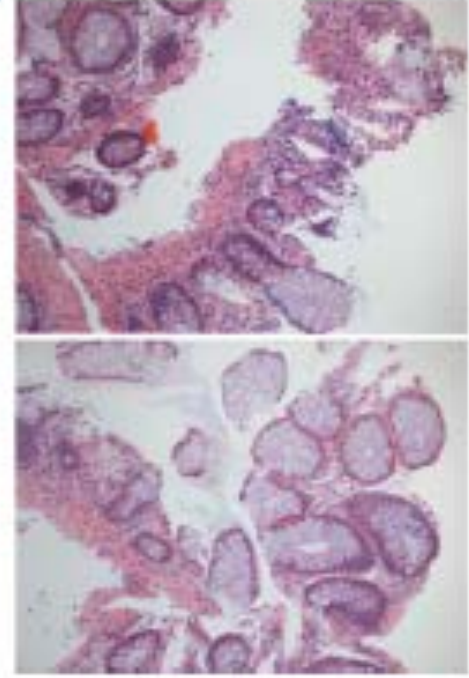
# Patient 1 - Li Jiaying

- Female patient of Chinese ancestry
- Healthy non-consanguineous parents
- Presented at 2 weeks of age with fever, whole body rash, and non-bloody diarrhea (5-8 times per day)
- Upper and lower gastrointestinal endoscopy at 2 months
  - multiple ulcers in the descending colon, sigmoid colon, and rectum
  - histology showed a chronic non-specific inflammation
- At 17 months of age developed:
  - perianal fistulas, severe colitis
  - arthritis, joint pain, swelling on her hands
  - recurrent pulmonary infections
  - significant growth failure
- Passed away before her 3<sup>rd</sup> birthday after complications from an infection.

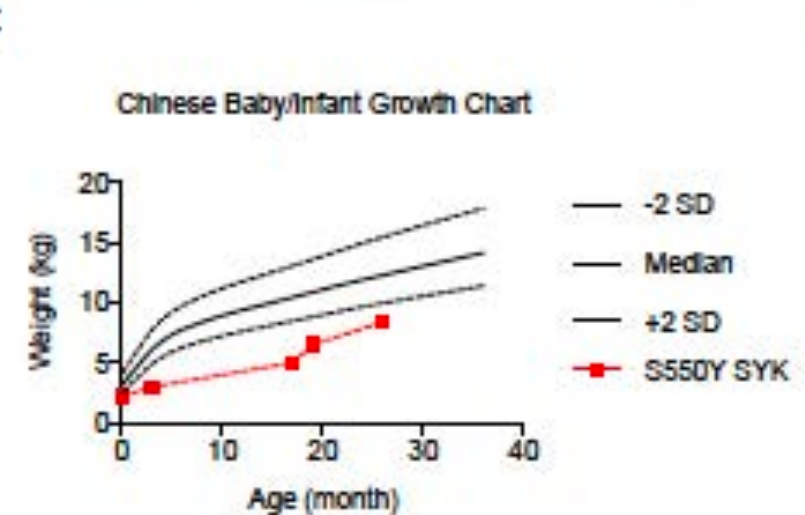
A



B



C



D



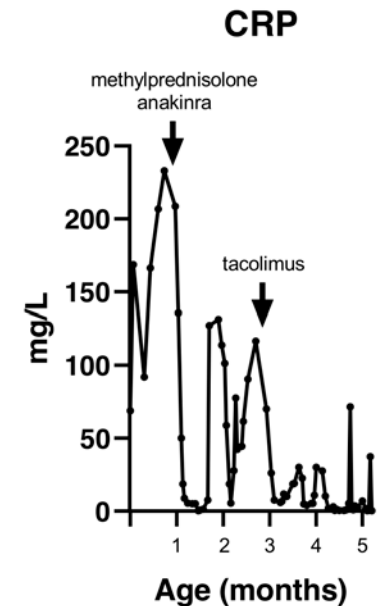
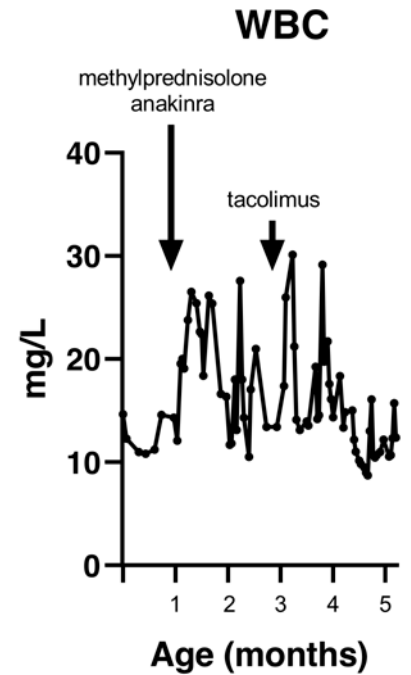


# Patient 2 - MS

- Term baby (SickKids) – no complications, parents no consanguineous, Ashkenazi (dad adopted)
- Presented at 2 weeks with intermittent fever, skin rash, diarrhea, and elevated inflammatory marker
- Ear Pits, Pustular rash
- Macrophage activation Syndrome?
- Scope – showed mild colitis in cecum otherwise normal – consistent with **early onset IBD**
- **Skin bx – consistent with vasculitis**
- Elevated CRP > 200, Low IgD
- Okay growth
- 15 mos - arthritis and persistent colitis
- Failed anakinra, tacrolimus, steroids, nystatin
- Started Vedo....?
- **NO FAMILY HISTORY.....!** Delayed in identification of causal gene



All images are used with the permission of the patient and family





Patient 3—  
Father of  
MS

- Severe illness beginning at **2 weeks** of life
  - oral ulcers, fever and rash treated with antibiotics
  - progressed to prolonged diarrheal illness and anemia leading to hypernatremia and hypoalbuminemia requiring TPN, and prolonged hospitalization??  
*MONTHS*
- **Dx Immunodeficiency (1980s):**
  - low T cell populations,
  - low lymphocyte mitogen stimulation,
  - low IgG levels
- **Adult:**
  - bowel, skin, joint symptoms his whole life
  - Fever with elevated CRP - monthly
  - repeated ear infections requiring surgical intervention.
  - Not normal but not severe enough for treatment





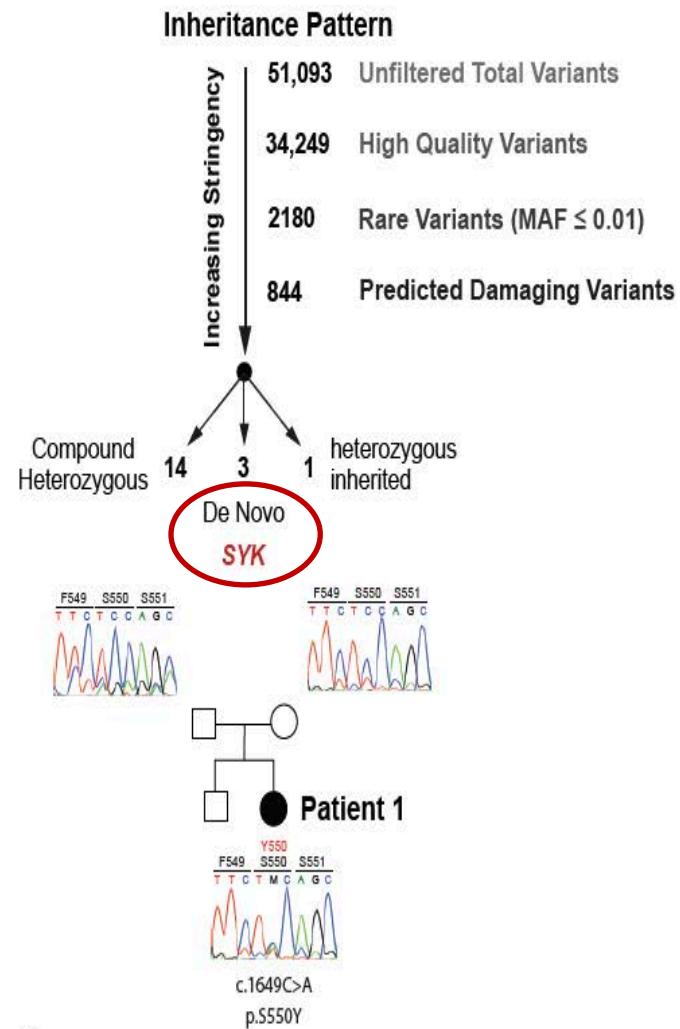
# *gain-of-function* variants

Lin Wang and  
Neil Warner



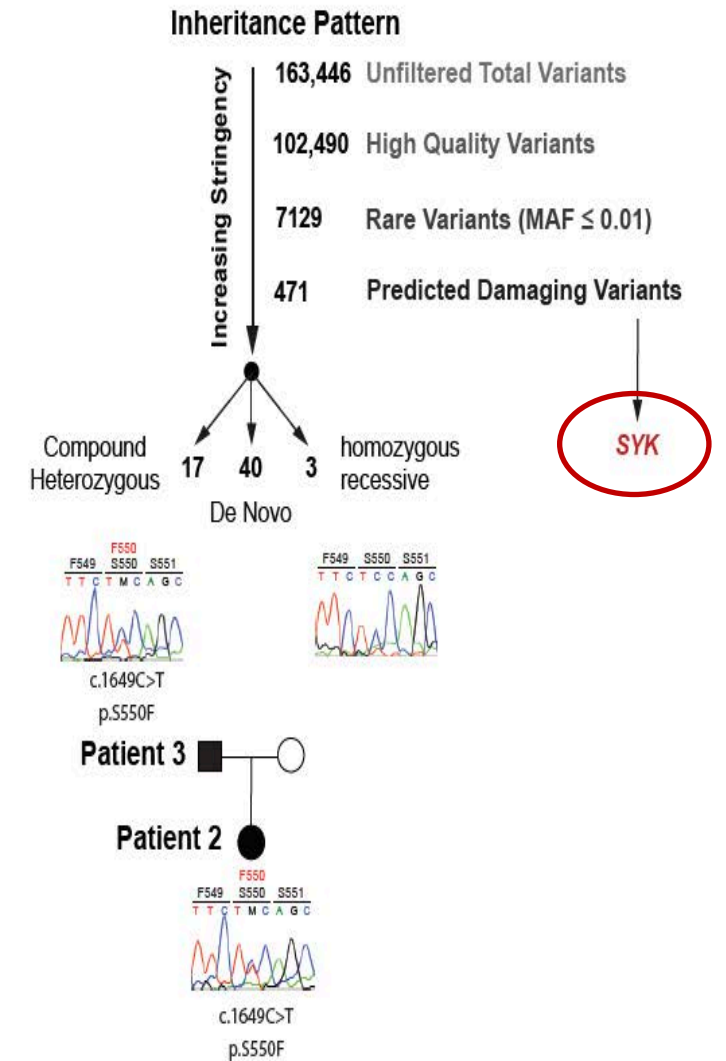
NEOPICS

A



C

B





3 additional  
patients

Total: 6 patients



NEOPICS

Immune dysregulation  
Inflammation

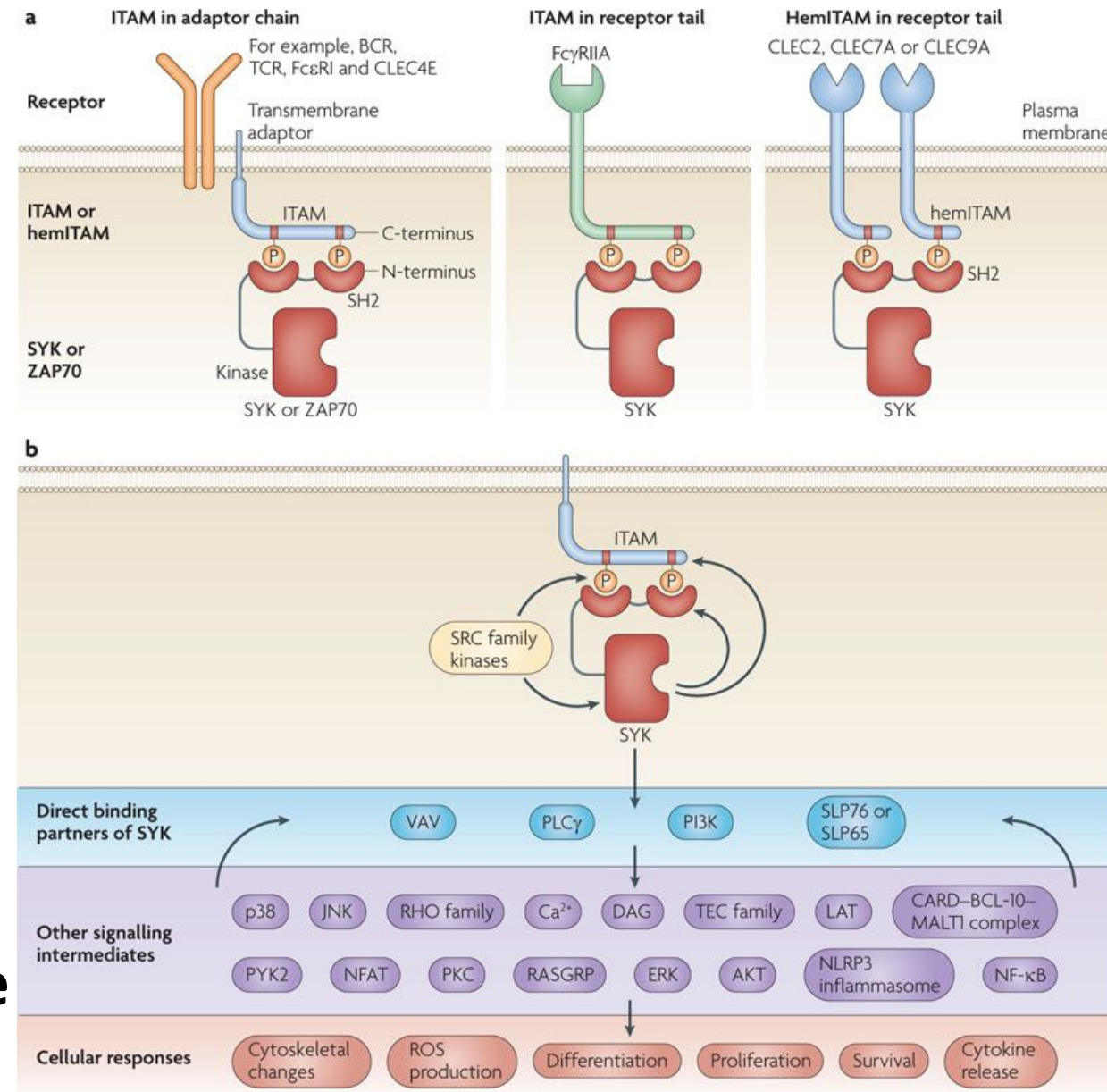
All had colitis

	Patient 1	Patient 2	Patient 3	Patient 4	Patient 5	Patient 6
	p.S550Y	p.S550F	p.S550F	p.P342T	p.M450I	p.A353T
Variant Annotation						
Chromosome	9	9	9	9	9	9
position (GRCh38)	90887816	90887816	90887816	90874692	90877739	90874725
nt ref	C	C	C	C	G	G
nt alt	A	T	T	A	A	A
dbSNP151	.	.	.	.	rs1304839707	rs200167353
pos (GRCh37)	93650098	93650098	93650098	93636974	93640021	93637007
1000Gp3_AF	.	.	.	.	.	.
ESP6500_AA_AF	.	.	.	.	.	.
ExAC_AF	.	.	.	.	.	2.47E-05
gnomAD_exomes_AF	.	.	.	.	7.95E-06	1.99E-05
COSMIC	.	.	.	.	.	8
CADD_phred	28.3	29.7	29.7	25.5	26.3	27.3
SIFT_pred	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging	tolerated
Polyphen2_HDIV_pred	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging	tolerated	damaging
LRT_pred	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging
MutationTaster_pred	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging
PROVEAN_pred	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging	tolerated	tolerated
MetaSVM_pred	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging	tolerated	tolerated
M-CAP_pred	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging
fathmm-MKL_coding_pred	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging	damaging
Clinical presentation						
Age at sampling (years)	2	0.5	35	31	34	44
Age of diagnosis	2 weeks	2 weeks	2 weeks	12 years	34 years	44 years#
Intestinal inflammation	+	+	+	+	+	+
Skin inflammation	+	+	+	+	+	-
Joint inflammation	+	+	+	-	-	+
Lung inflammation	-	+	-	-	+	+
CNS inflammation	-	-	-	+	+	-
Liver inflammation	-	-	-	-	-	+
Recurrent infections	+	+	+	+	+	+
Hypogammaglobinemia	+	+	+	+	+	+
Diffuse large B cell lymphoma (DLBCL)	-	-	-	-	+	+
Therapy (in chronological order first used)						
	ABX	ANAK	ABX	IVIG	IVIG	IVIG
	5ASA	CSTD	IVIG	CSTD	CSTD	ABX
	CSTD	TACRO	RITUX	CYCA	RITUX	
	IVIG	RITUX		AZA	CHOP	
	THAL	TRIAM		RITUX	ABX	
		VEDO				



# Spleen Tyrosine Kinase (SYK)

- **Adaptive Immunity**
- Immunoreceptor tyrosine-based activation motifs (ITAMs)
  - B and T cell receptors (BCR, TCR)
  - Fc receptors (FcRs)
- **Innate Immunity**
  - Innate recognition of **fungal** and other microbial pathogens
  - Dectin- SYK-CARD9–BCL10–MALT1
  - NLRP3 inflammasome activation - fungal infection
- **DRUGGABLE** - allergic and autoimmune diseases and ITP







# SYK-variants all showed gain-of-function (GoF) Enhanced 525/526 Tyrosine phosphorylation

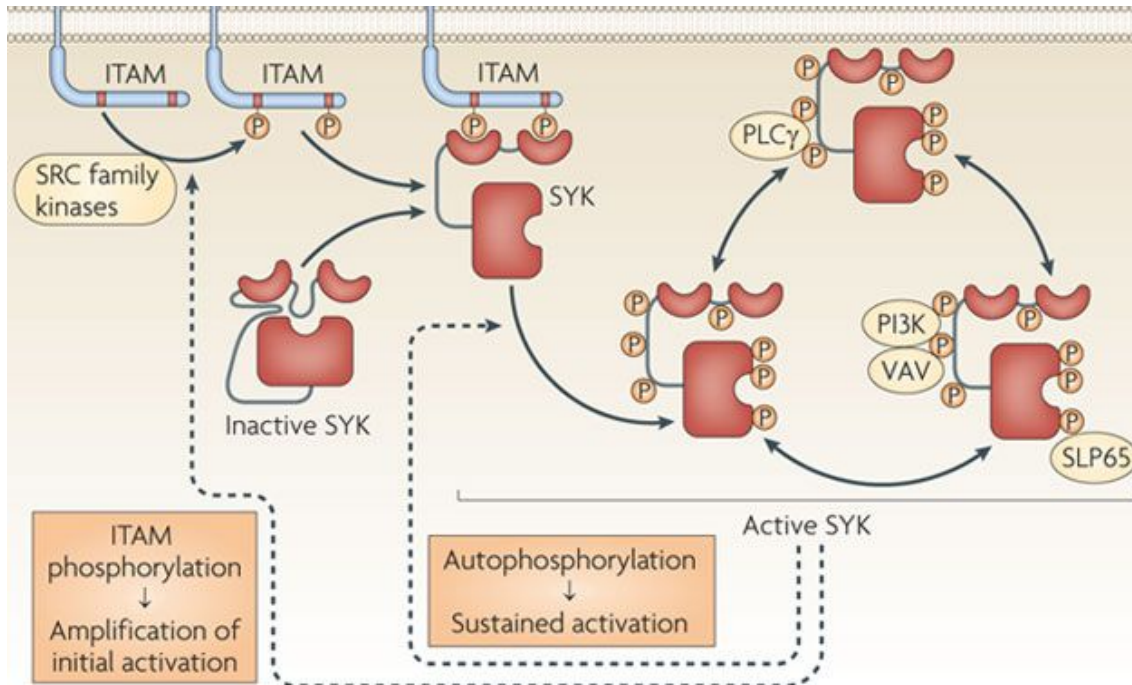
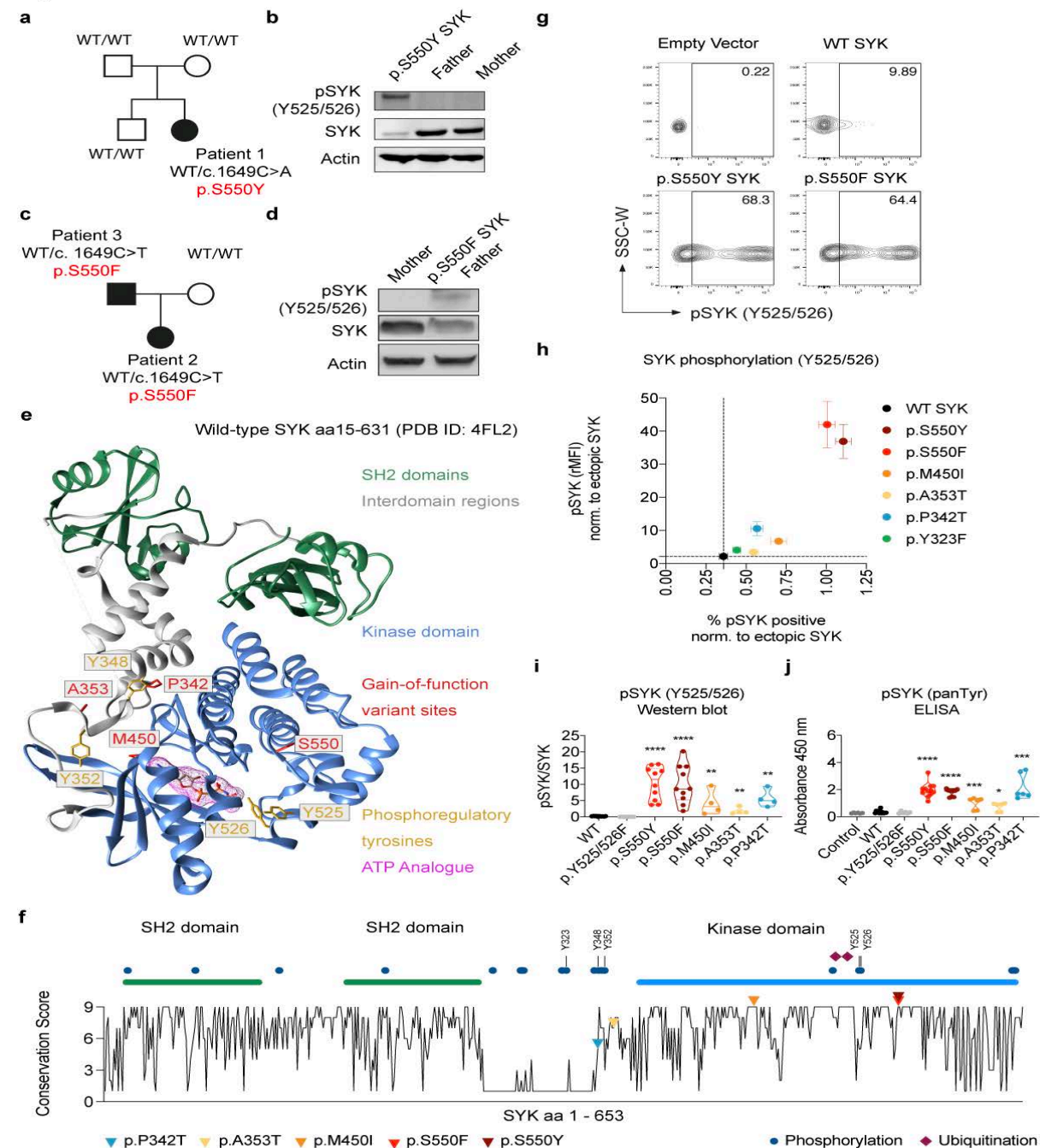


Fig. 2



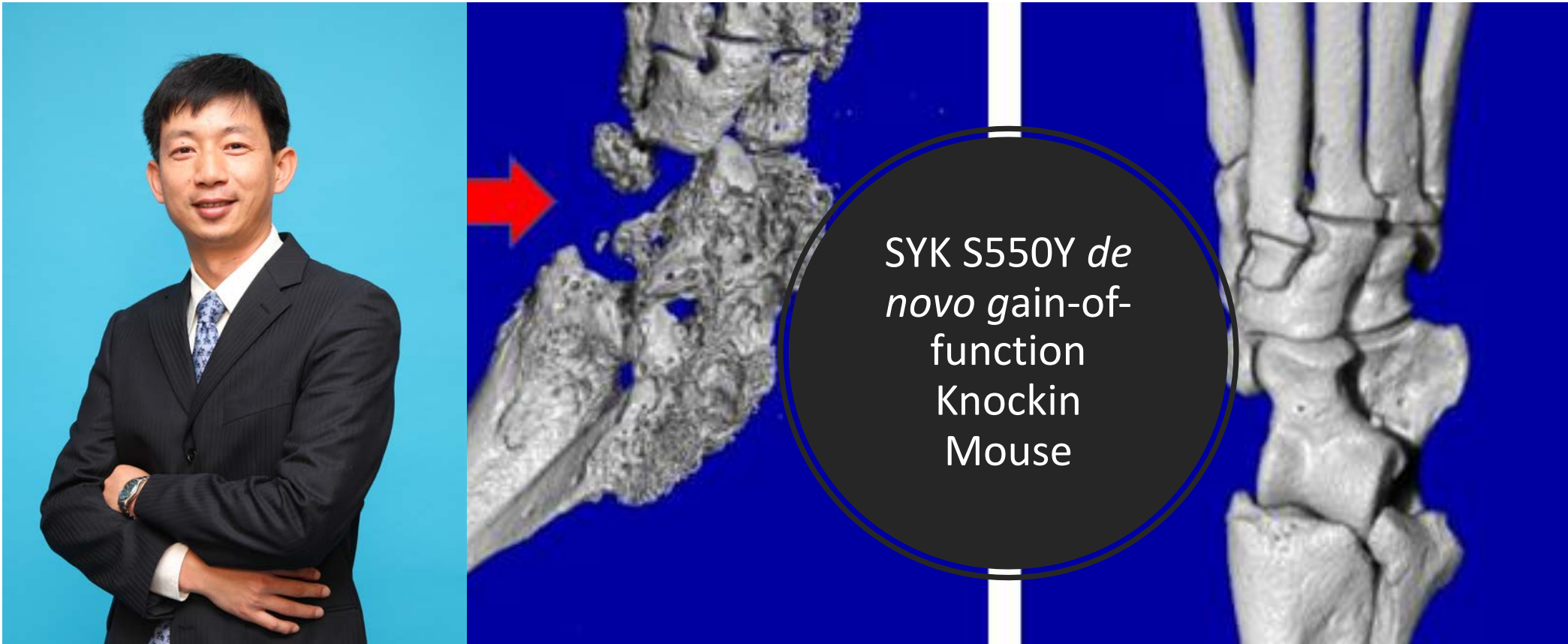




East China  
Normal  
University,  
Shanghai

# Dali Li

**A CRISPR-Cas9-knockin mouse model of SYK GOF presents with spontaneous arthritis and defective B cell function**



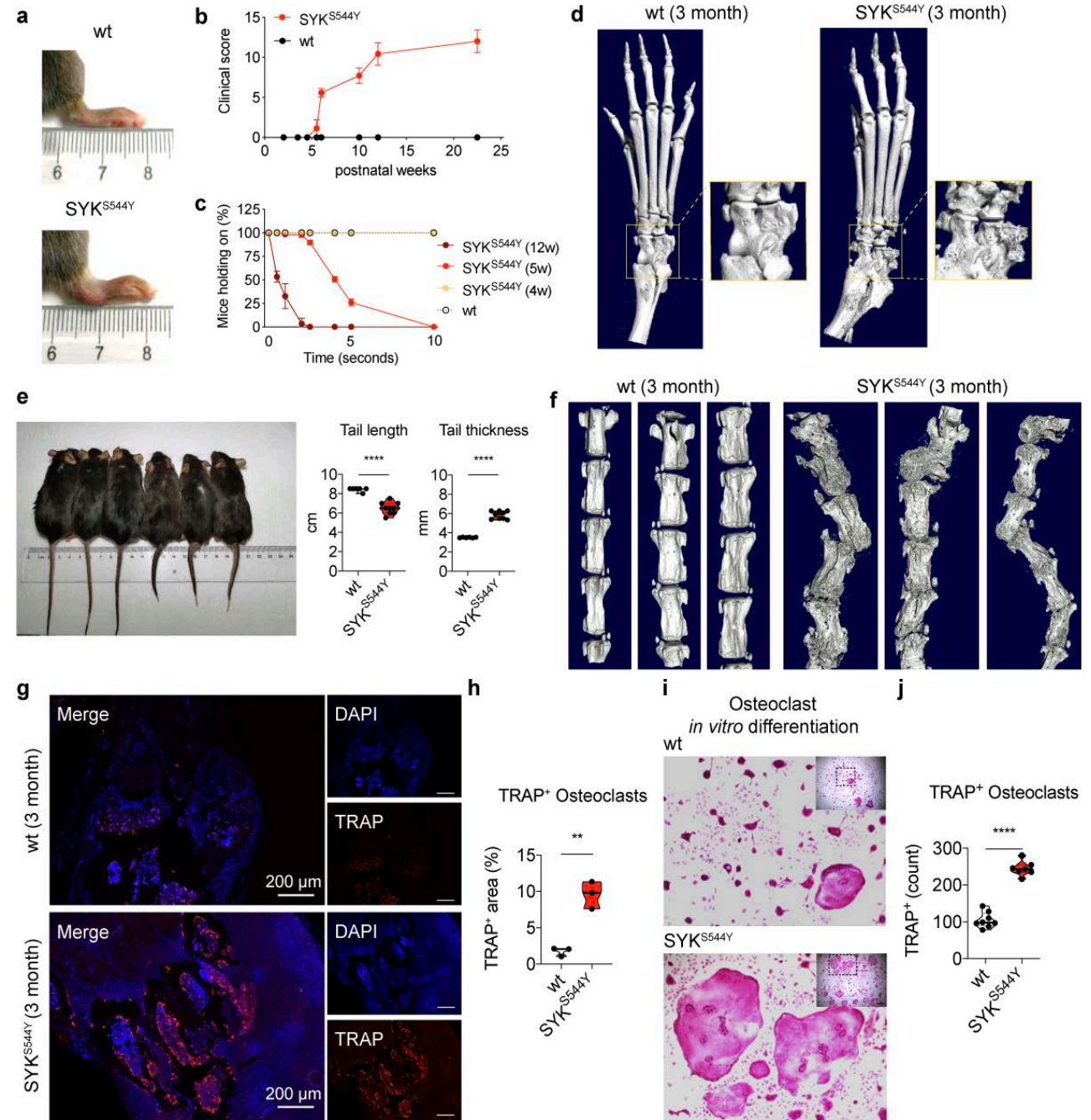


# CRISPR-Cas9-mediated knockin mouse – $Syk^{S544Y(HZ)}$ – Osteoclast Activation -



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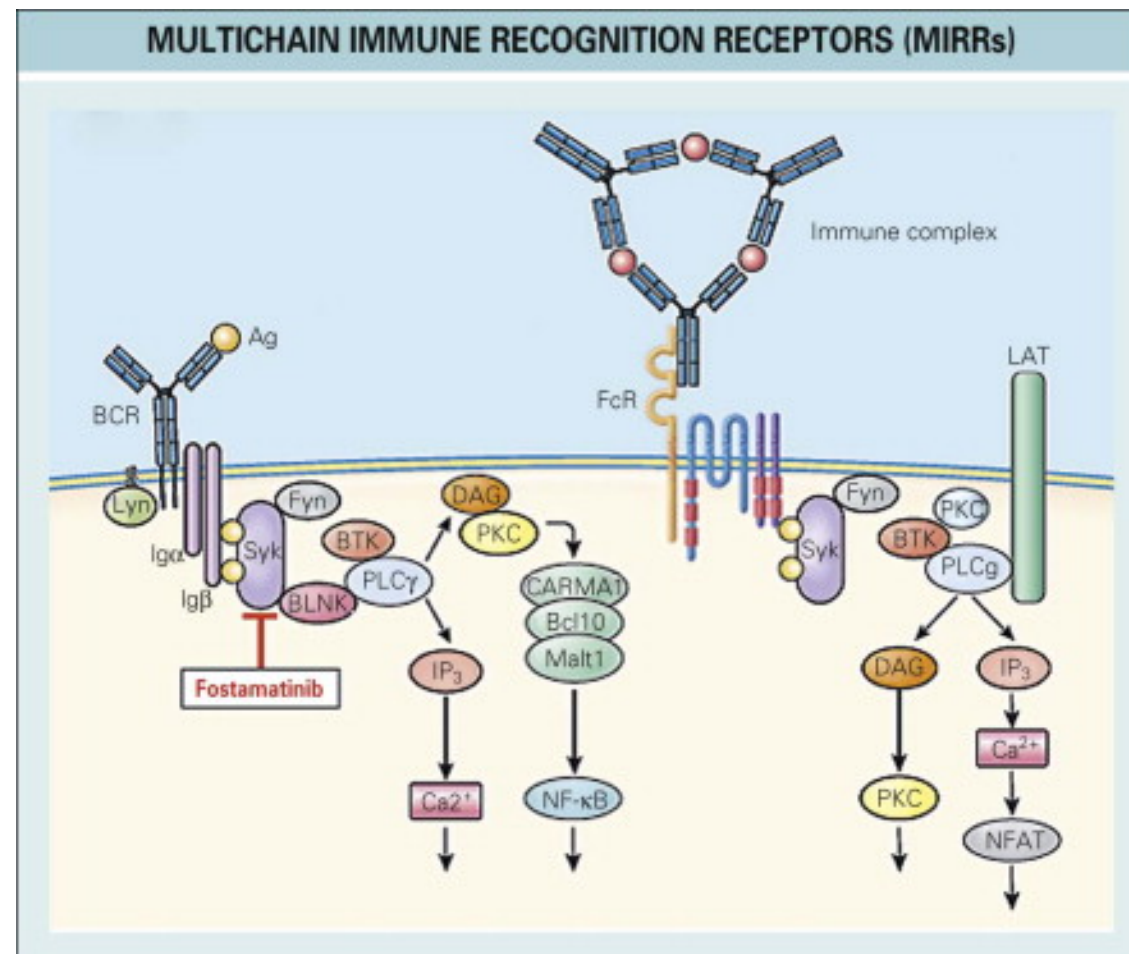
Fig. 3





# Fostamatinib (R406) Treatment

## “small molecule Syk kinase inhibitor”

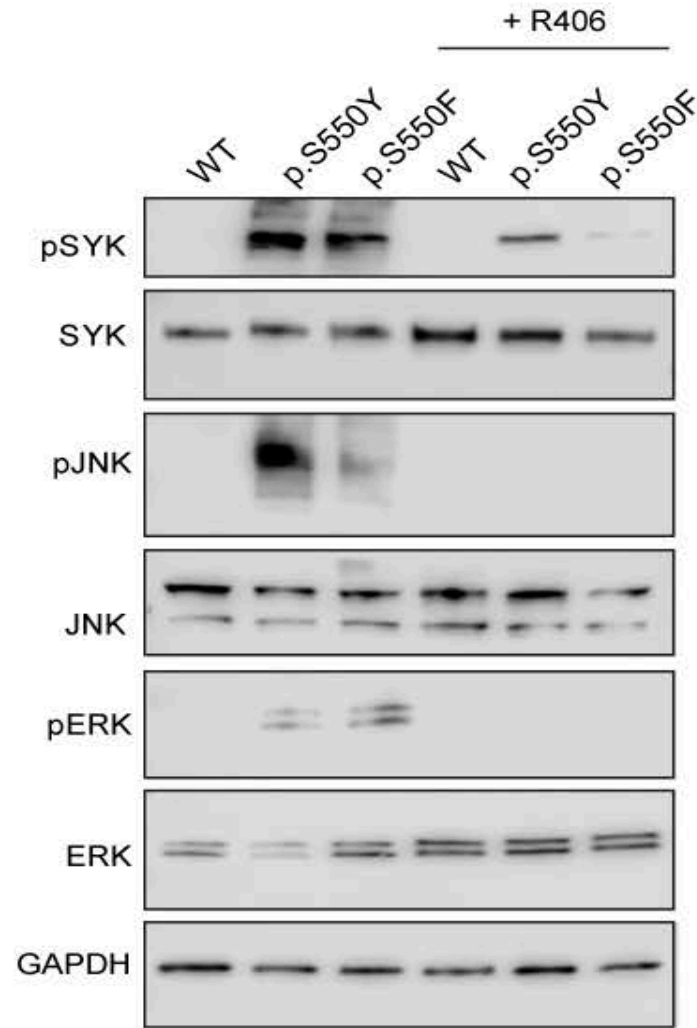




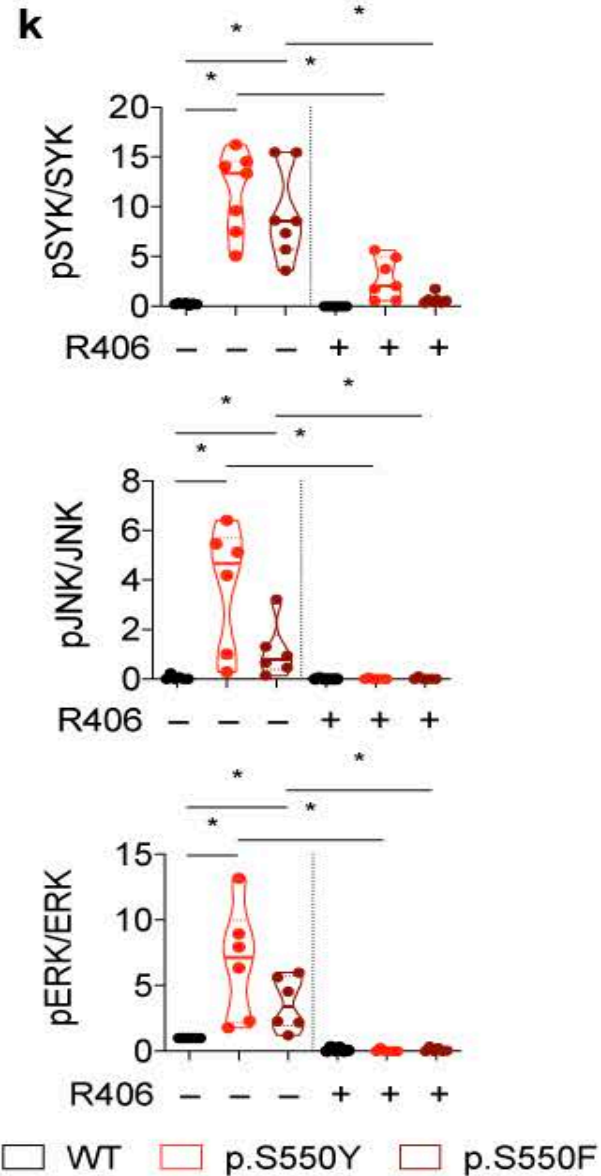
# Fostamatinib Treatment



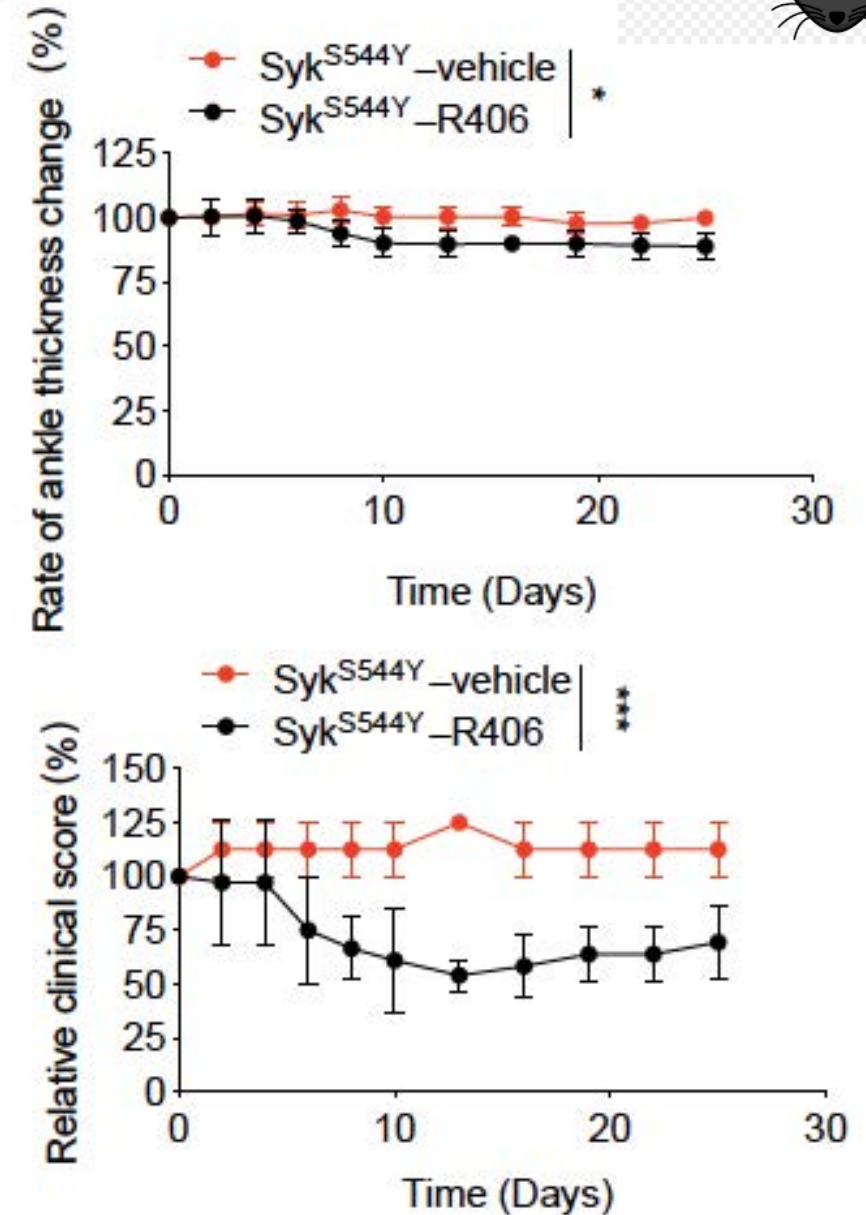
j



k



B





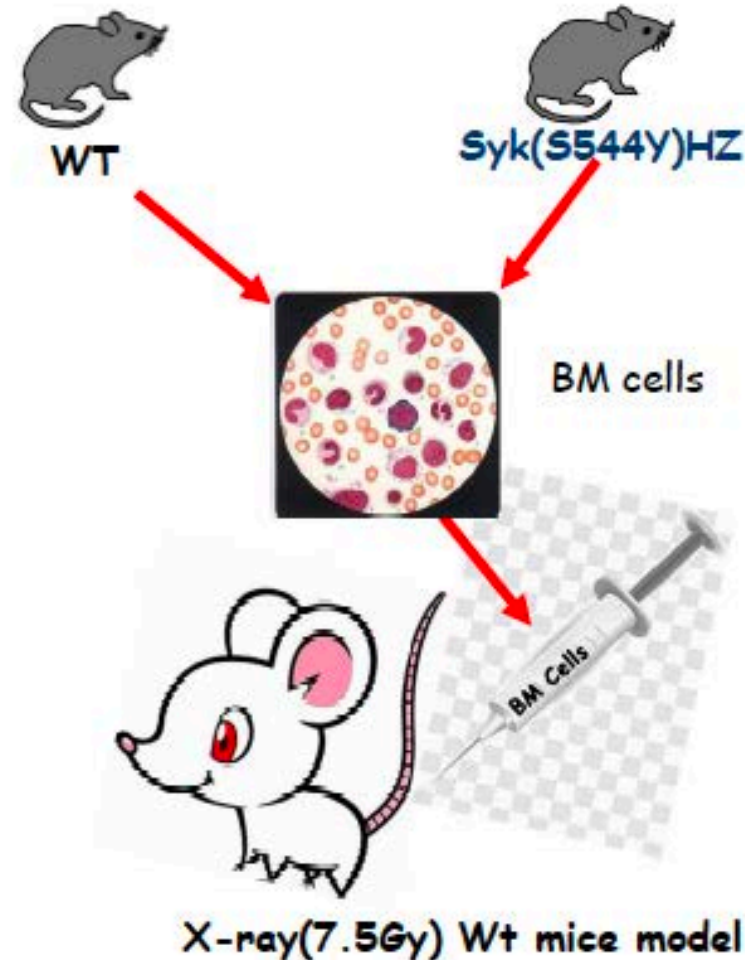
# Transplant of Bone Marrow From $Syk^{S544Y(HZ)}$

## Bone marrow transplantation

Mouse model:

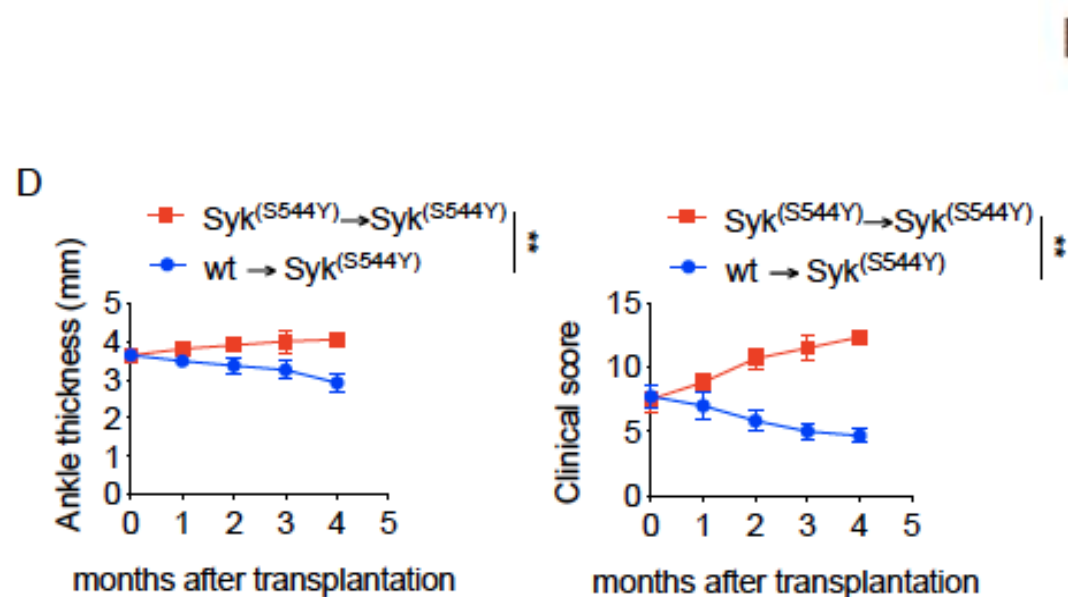
$Syk(S544Y)$  BMs  $\rightarrow$  WT mice

WT BMs  $\rightarrow$  WT mice



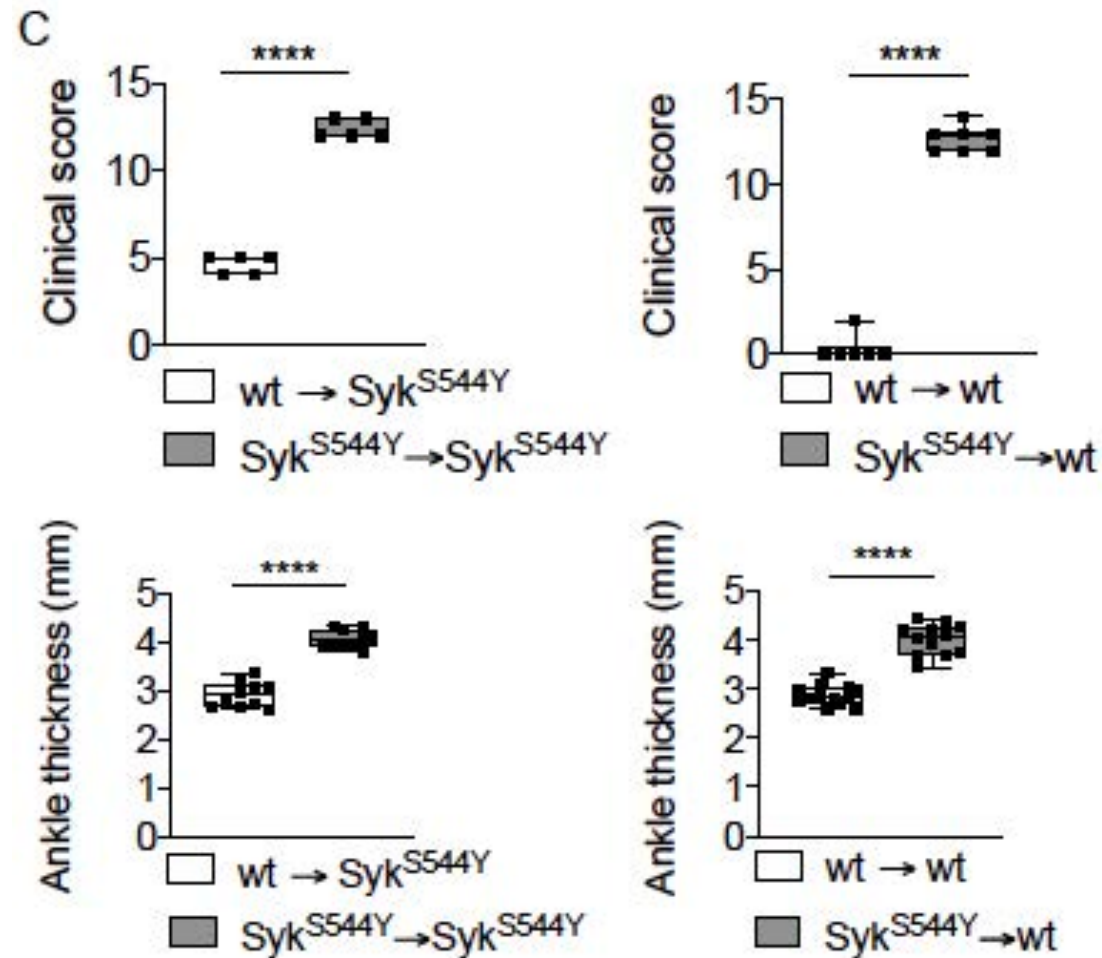


# Disease Transferred by $\text{Syk}^{\text{S544Y(HZ)}}$ Bone Marrow





# $Syk^{S544Y(HZ)}$ Mice “cured” by WT Bone Marrow







SickKids Patient 2  
now 18 months of age  
How to treat???



SYK – GOF – new autoinflammatory disorder  
Hyperactivation of SYK  
Systemic Inflammatory Disease and Immune Dysreguation



Immune Dysregulation – B-cells??  
Colitis - ? Mechanism? CARD9 – fungal..?



Focus of ongoing studies – many.....  
Understanding role in VEOIBD



Druggable – small molecule inhibitors available  
Patient 2 – **PRECISION TREATMENT** – Rituximab – CD20 B-cells –  
based on Patient 4 and Biology – Patient 2 and 3 “in remission”



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What can we learn from VEOIBD Genes?

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# Novel Treatments for severe IBD?

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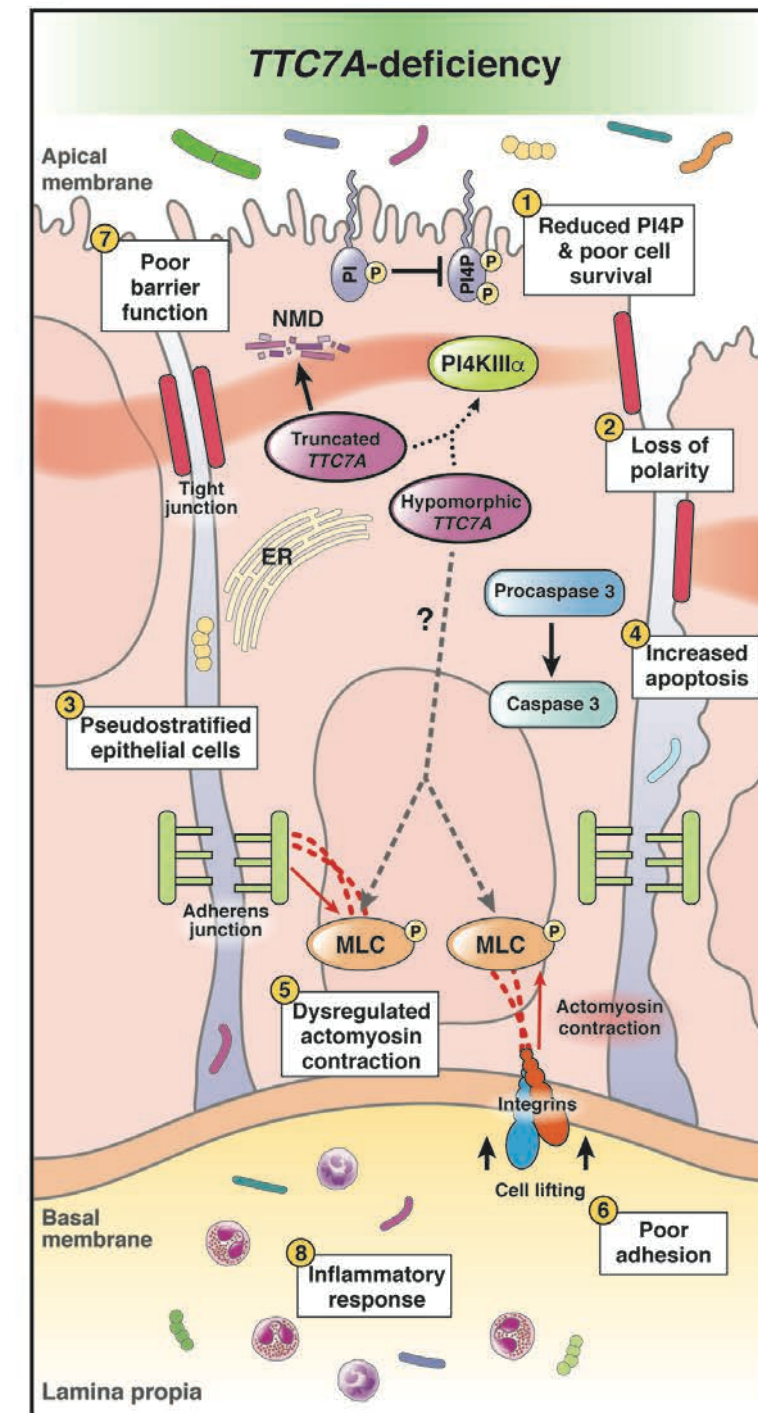
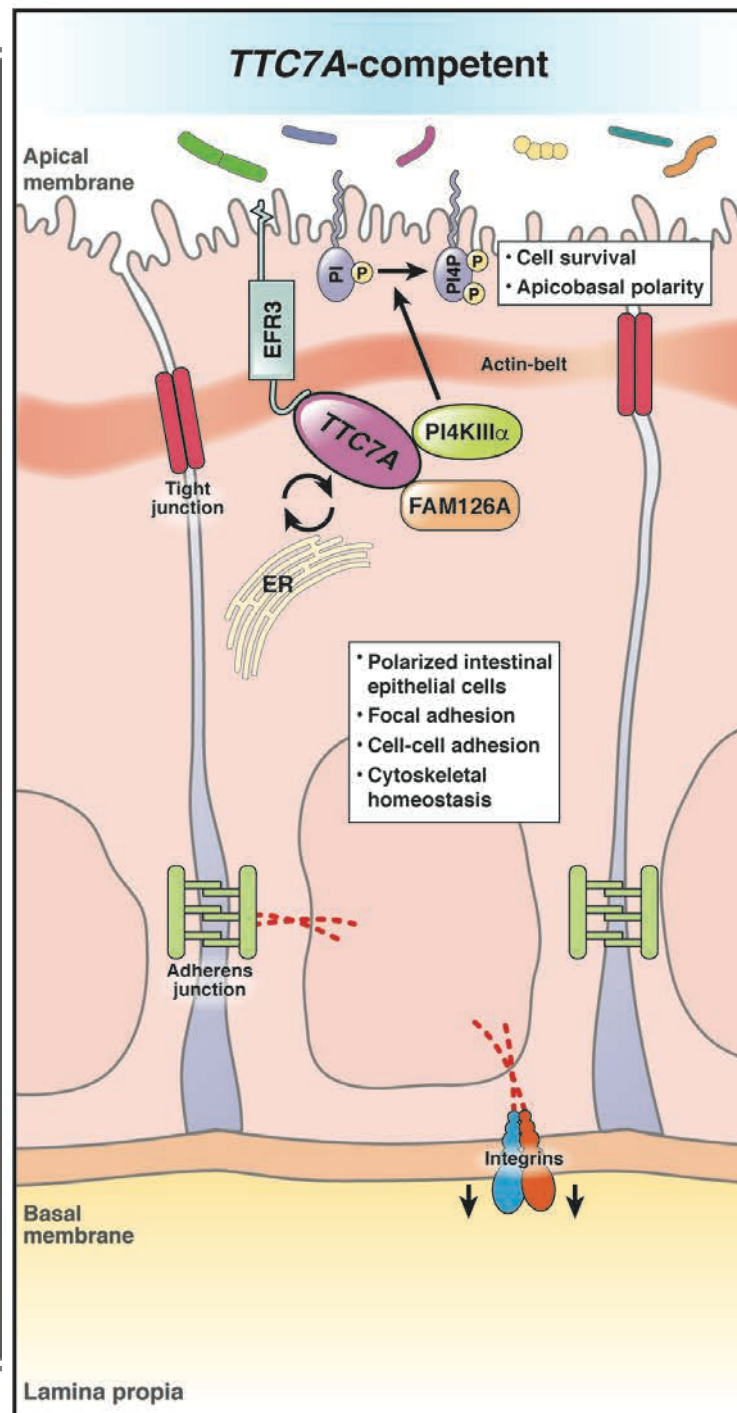


# Mechanism of Disease

Jardine and Muise, CMGH 2019

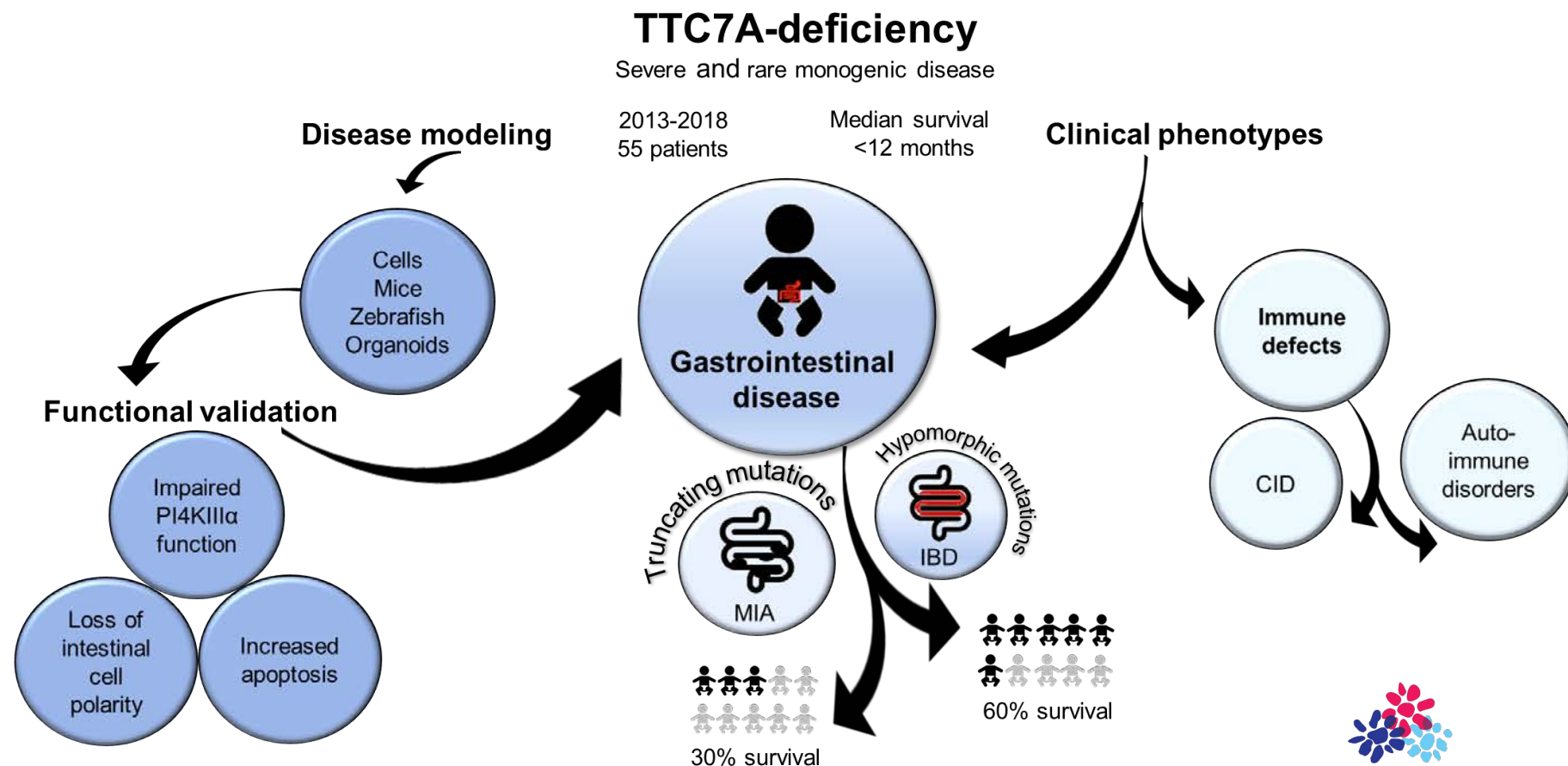


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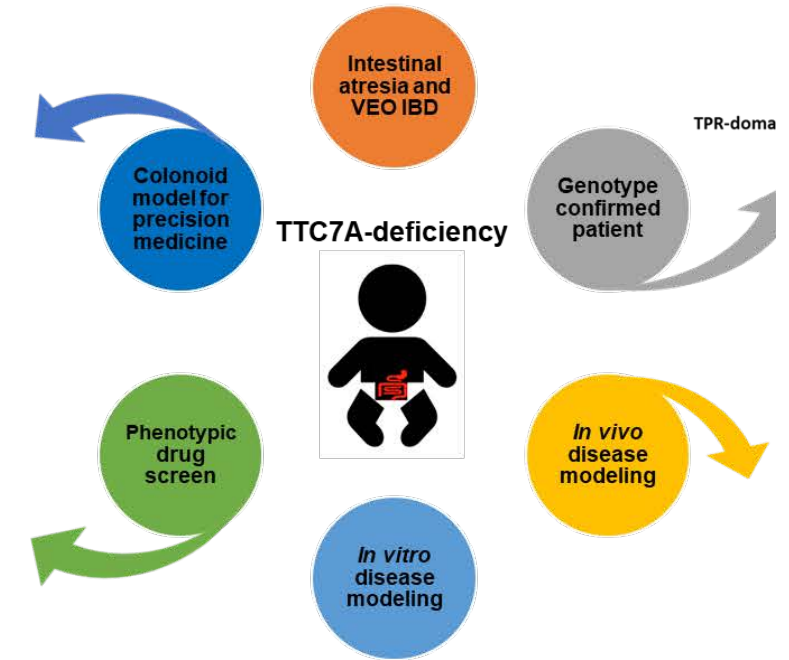




# Identified Rare Disease – 80% of Patients do not make it to their 2<sup>nd</sup> Birthday







Miller Family – Seth and Eliza

A repurposing drug screen identifies Leflunomide as a novel therapeutic for monogenic inflammatory bowel disease caused by TTC7A-deficiency

Gastroenterology 2020;158:1000–1015

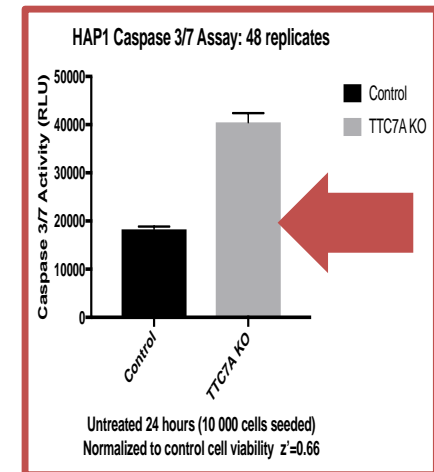
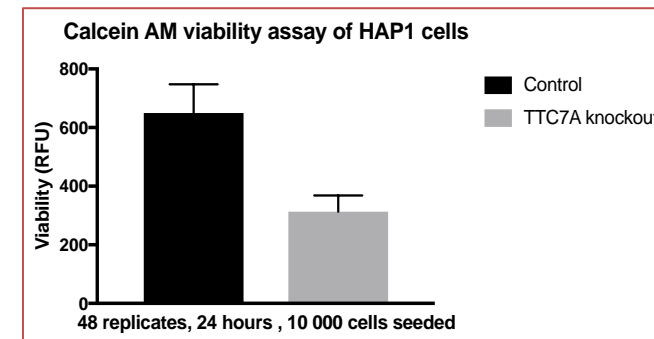
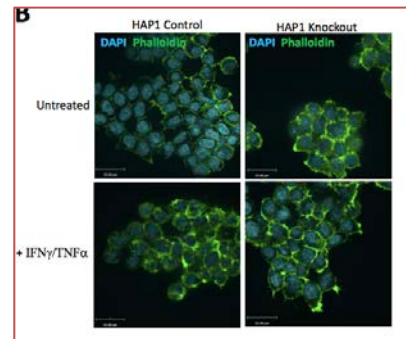
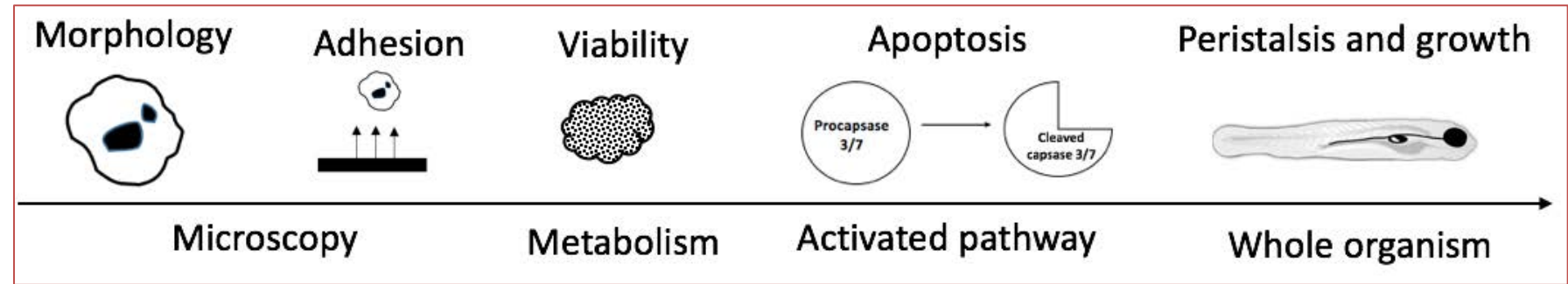


# How to treat TTC7A–deficiency?

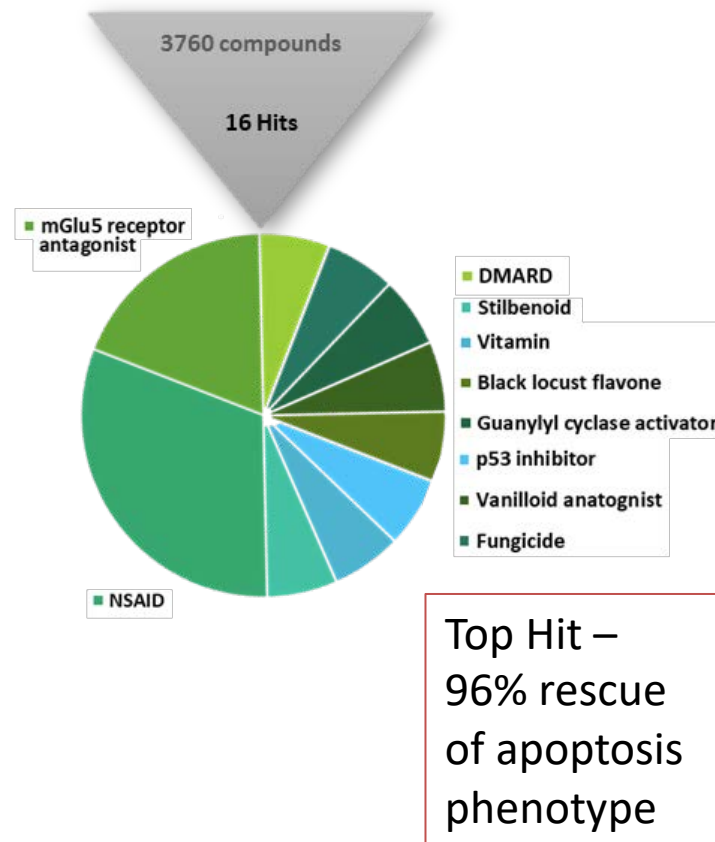
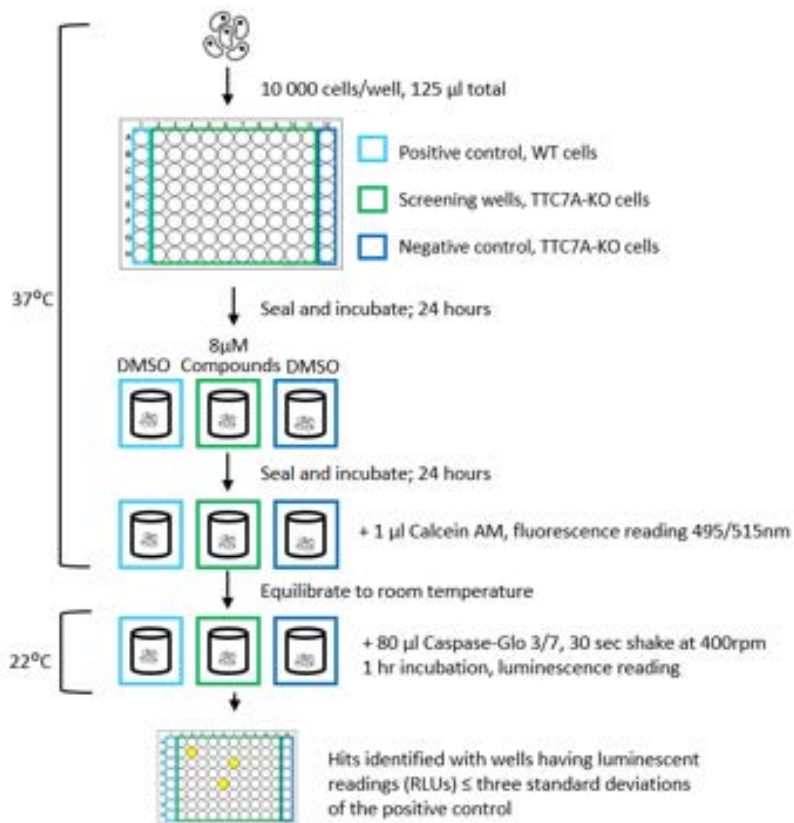
## FDA-Approved Small Molecule Screen



Sasha Jardine







Compound Name	Structure	Formula Structure	Molecular Weight (g/mol)	IC <sub>50</sub> (µM)	Decrease in caspase 3/7 activity	Compound description
Leflunomide**		C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>9</sub> FN <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	270.2	1.1	96%	Anti-immunosuppressive, modifying anti-rheumatic drug. Disease Modifying Anti-Rheumatic Drug (DMARD). Pyridine synthesis inhibitor.
Tiaprofenic acid		C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>11</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	240.3	2.5	87%	NSAID, arthritic pain.
Tabendazole		C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N <sub>3</sub>	201.3	11	80%	Fungicide, vascular disrupting agent.
Cyanocobalamin		C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>18</sub> CoN <sub>14</sub> O <sub>14</sub> P	1355	11	64%	Synthetic form of B12.
Flurbiprofen**		C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>13</sub> FO <sub>2</sub>	244.2	39	31%	NSAID, arthritic, increases P-450 in rats (Sun & et al 2011).
Indoprofen		C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>15</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>	281.3	6.1	73%	NSAID, increases survival of motor neuron proteins, muscular atrophies, mitochondria.
Fenbufen		C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>15</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	254.3	30	56%	Leiderfen, NSAID, progestin acid derivatives class, withdrawal due to liver toxicity in 2010.
Acacetin		C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	284.3	N/A	47%	Flavone from black locust used as natural antibiotic, inhibition of recombinant human monoamine oxidase (MAO, A/B).
Resveratrol**		C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	228.3	4.9	45%	Prevents apoptosis in K562 cells by inhibiting Bax and cytochrome activity.
Isoliquiritigenin		C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	256.3	9.7	80%	Soluble guanylyl cyclase activator and nitric oxide synthase inhibitor.
SB-36791		C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>14</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>	287.7	7.6	58%	Vanilloid antagonist, selective, competitive vanilloid receptor-1 (VR1) antagonist.
SB-1893		C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>12</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	195.3	9.1	58%	Selective and noncompetitive antagonist of mGlu5 metabotropic glutamate receptor, positive allosteric modulator at mGlu5.
SB-1757**		C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>12</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O	213.2	18	50%	Highly selective mGlu5 metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonist.
Ketorolac triol salt		C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>15</sub> NO <sub>3</sub> + C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>12</sub> NO <sub>3</sub>	376.4	156	48%	Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory (NSAID) drug.
MPEP hydrochloride**		C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>12</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	228.7	6.1	33%	Glutamate antagonist, highly selective, non-competitive mGlu5 (GPR3) metabotropic glutamate receptor antagonist.
Pitavatin-α hydrobromide		C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>18</sub> NO <sub>2</sub> ·HBr	367.3	8.3	31%	ACE inhibitor, also anti-hypertension receptor agent.

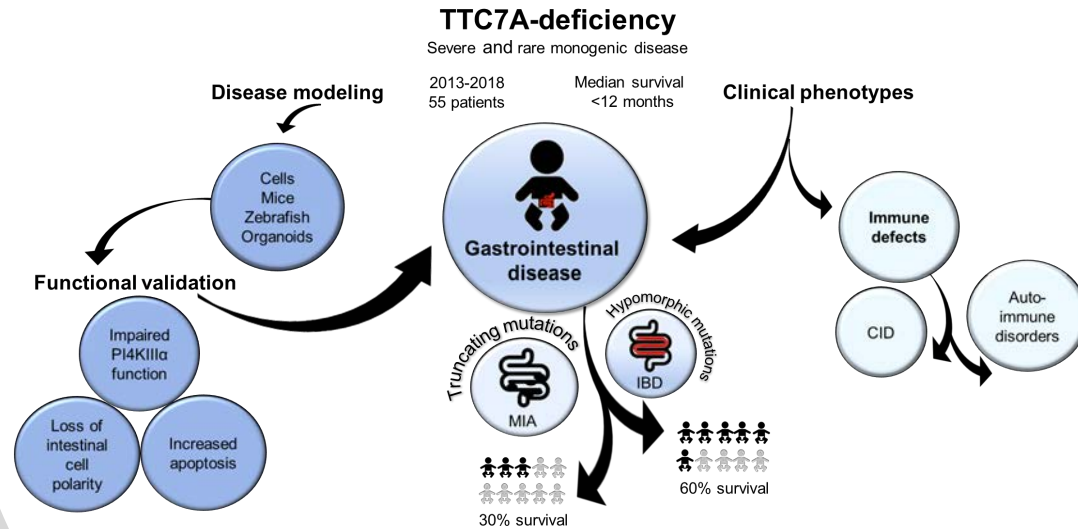
# High-Throughput Drug Screen

3 libraries of FDA approved compounds/drugs (3760)  
16 candidates from 10 drug classes



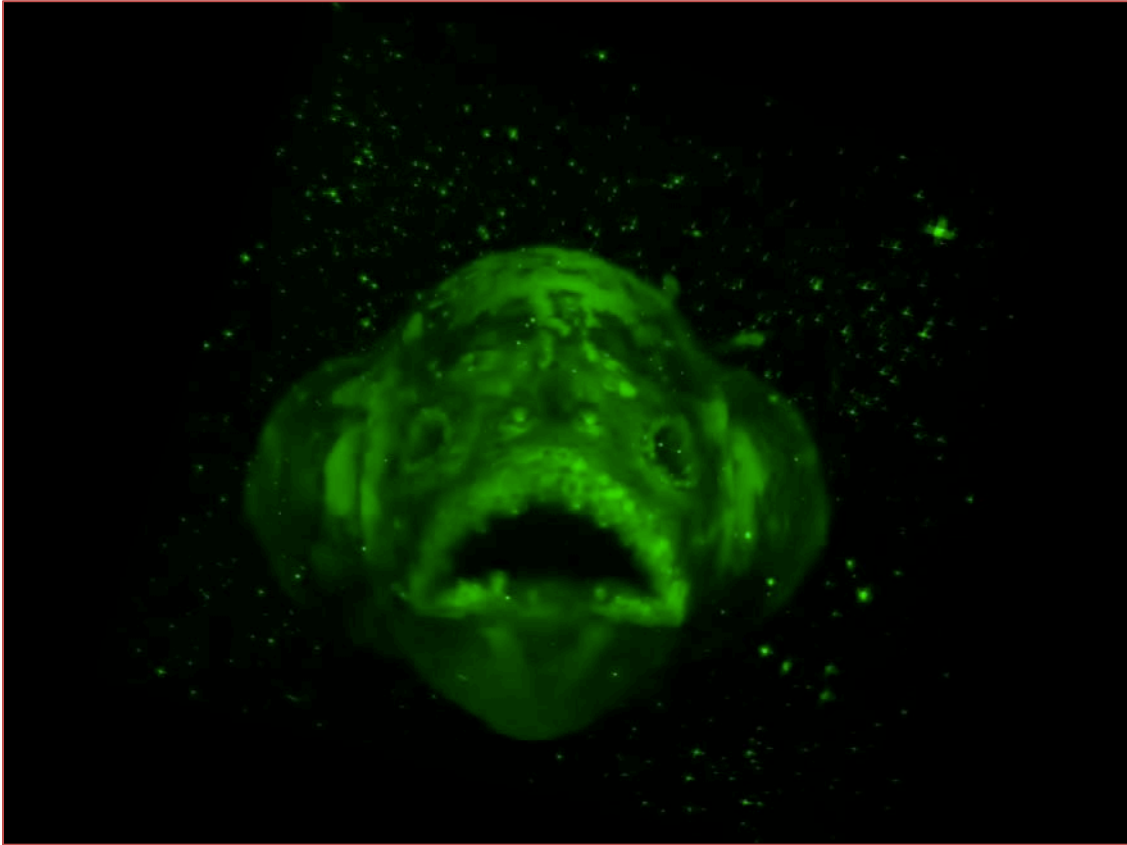
# Lead Candidate - Leflunomide

- FDA-approved drug
- Use commonly in rheumatological disease
- Pediatric approved drug (**not really!**)
- Inhibits the mitochondrial enzyme dihydroorotate dehydrogenase (DHODH) – required for DNA, RNA synthesis
- Off-patent – reduced \$\$
- Alternative mechanism of action
- Compassionate use possible
- Issues: route of administration – oral - severe intestinal disease, dosing.....





# Zebrafish: a model system to study intestinal disease

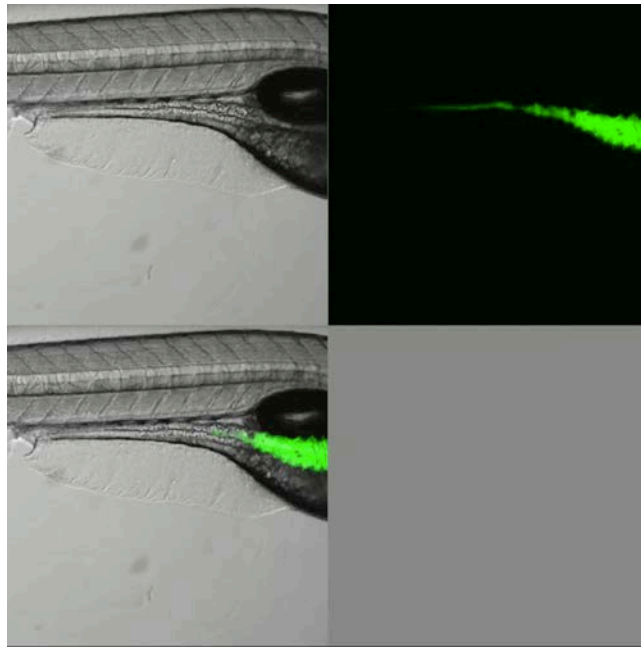


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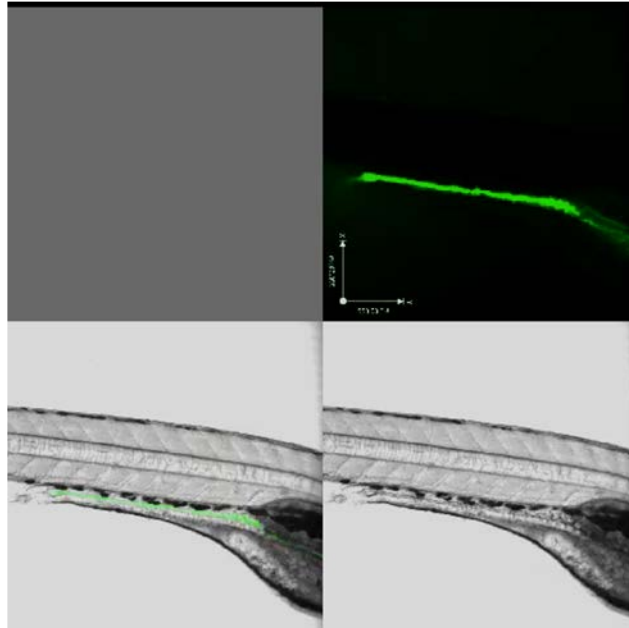


Peristalsis/Motility Assay

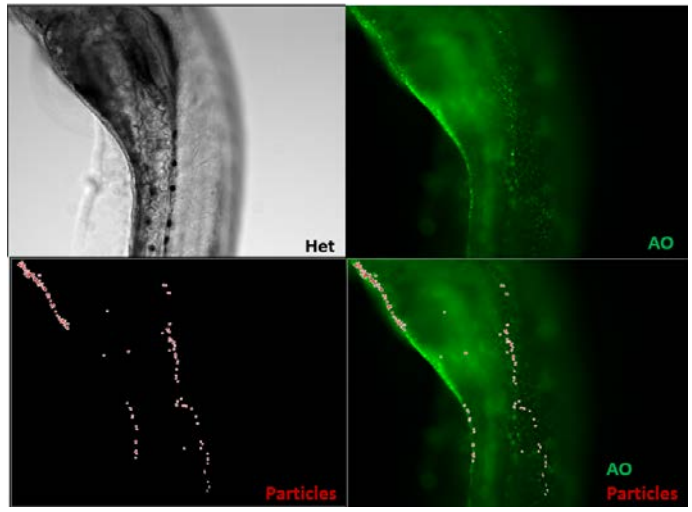
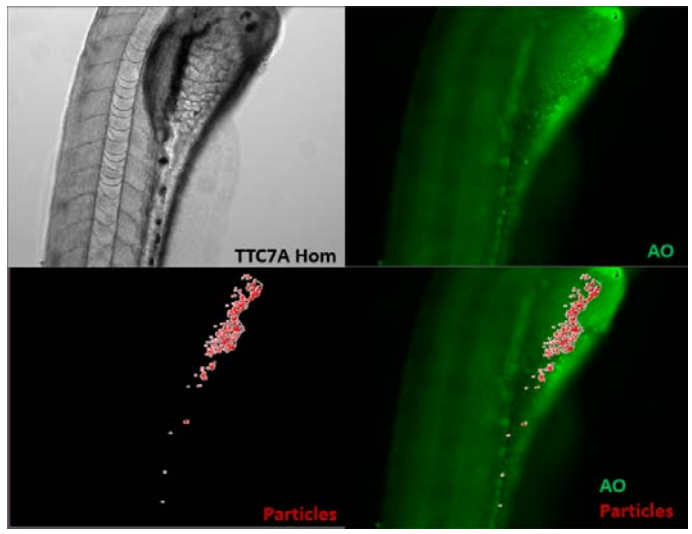
DCFH-DA WT fish



Homozygous *ttc7a* fish



Apoptosis

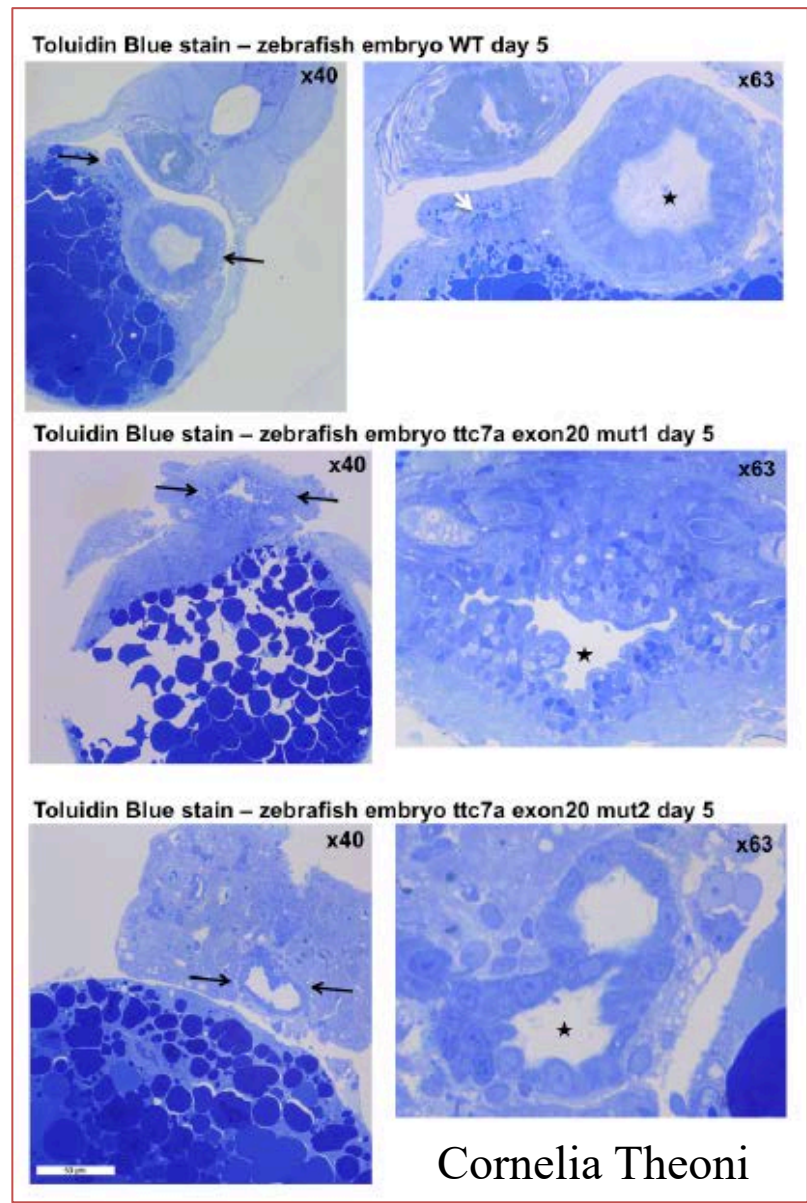


acridine orange 10x

Sasha Jardine

*ttc7a* <sup>-/-</sup> zebrafish Phenotype

Gut Pathology



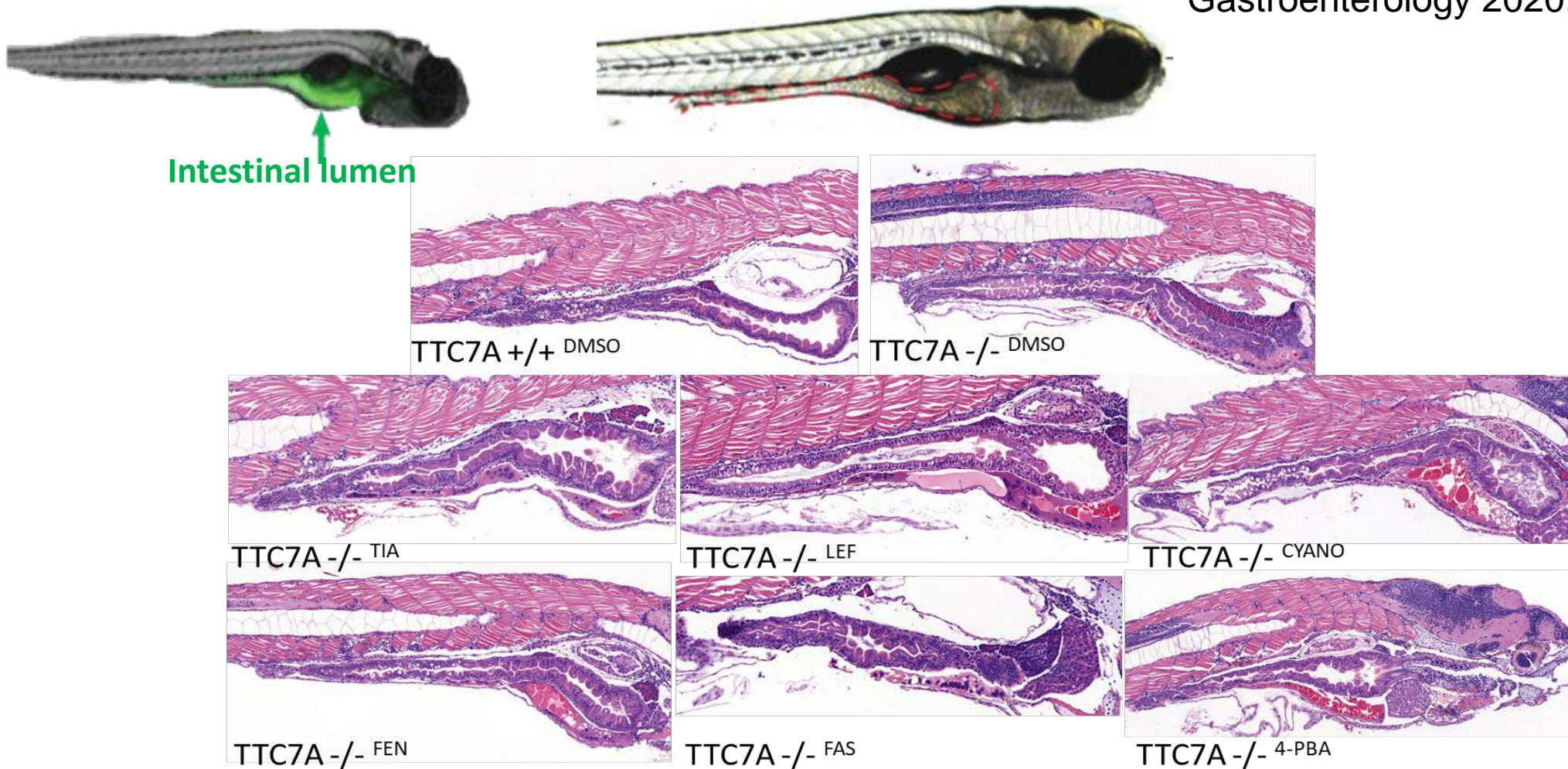
Cornelia Theoni

Gastroenterology 2020;158:1000–1015



# Drug treatment improves gut morphology *ttc7a*<sup>-/-</sup> zebrafish

Gastroenterology 2020;158:1000–1015



ROCK Inhibitor



[www.neopics.org](http://www.neopics.org)

- ✓ Open lumen
- ✓ Monolayer of simple columnar epithelial cells
- ✓ Discernible villi

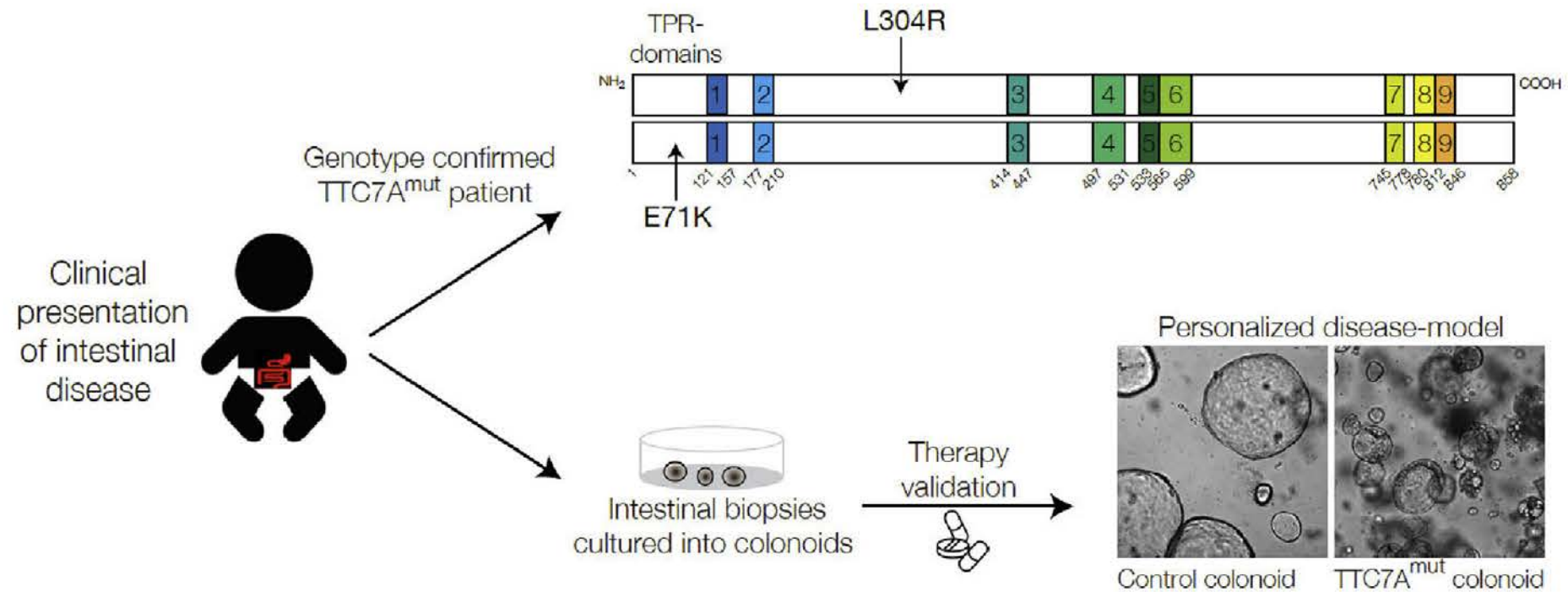


# Human Organoids

## Personalized Disease-Model

Rescue TTC7A–deficient Phenotypes (survival and function)

Jay Thiagarajah (BCH)



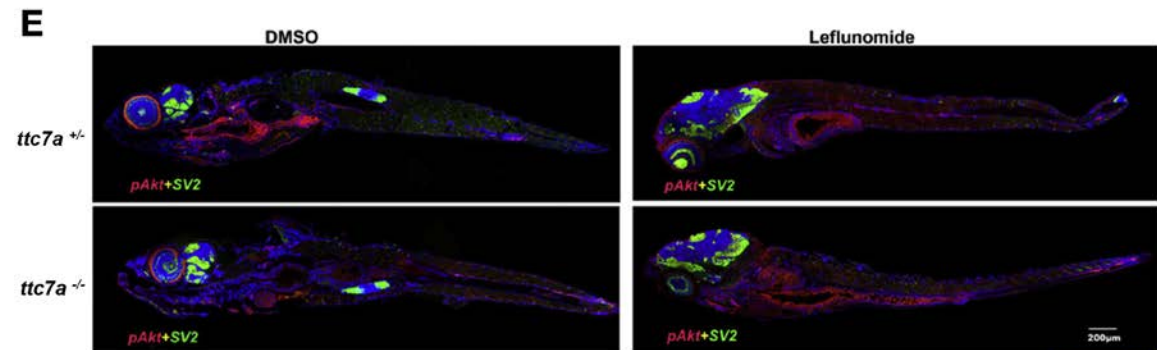
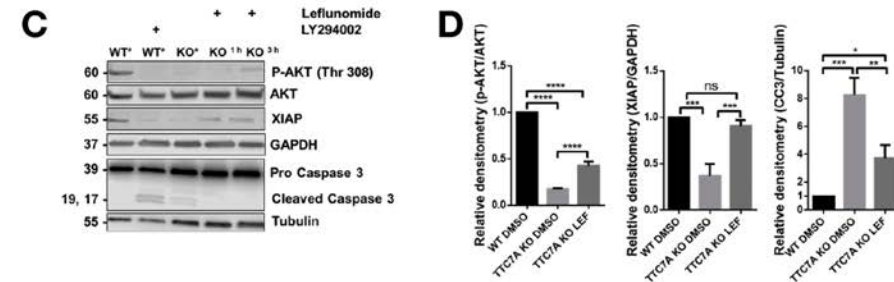
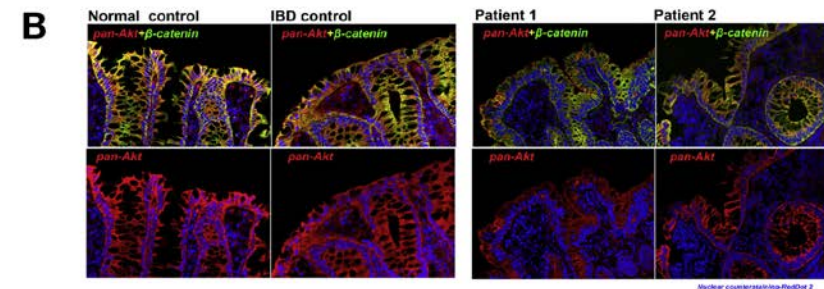
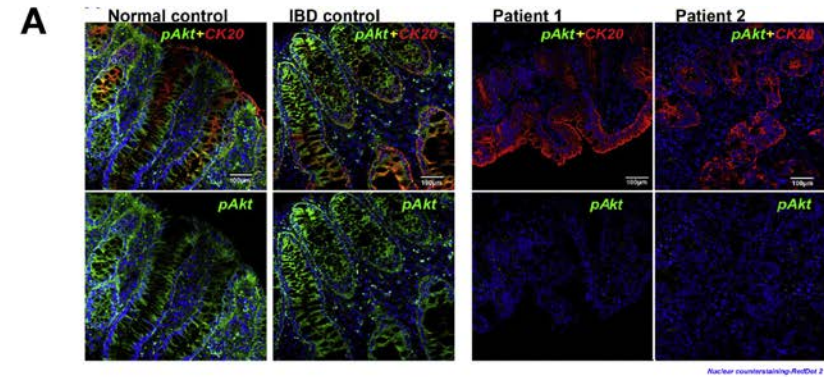


# Alternate Mechanism-of-Action pAKT



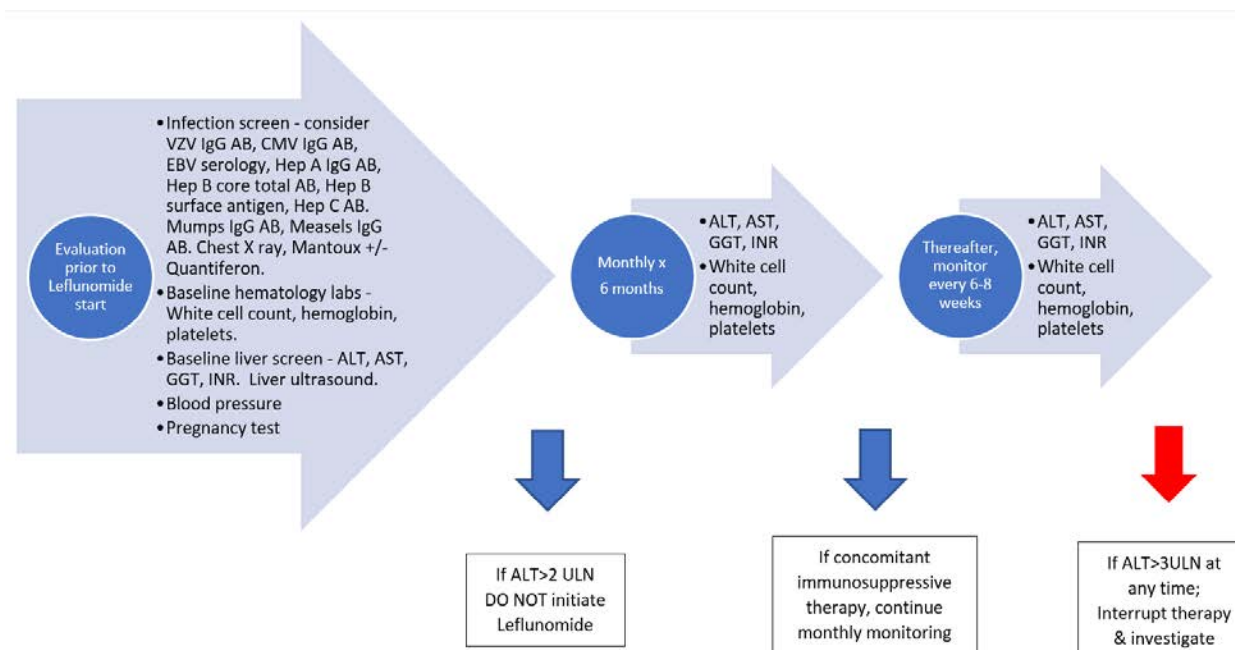
NEOPICS

Gastroenterology 2020;158:1000–1015





# Series of N=1 Safety and Efficacy Trial



Aleixo.muisse@utoronto.ca



# Series of N=1 Safety and Efficacy Trial

- **Safety:** No drug related adverse events including increase in LFTs (all 7 patients).
- **Efficacy (5 study patients):**
- 2 - infant patients with non-stricturing disease had improvement with resolution of clinical symptoms including diarrhea and vomiting, reduction in fecal calprotectin, and feeding improvement from TPN to enteral or G-tube feeds
- 1 – 12-month old patient with stricturing disease had reduction of strictures based on imaging (subsequently had BMT)
- 1 – five-year old patient with stricturing disease has not had any clinical improvement but is still on leflunomide treatment
- 1 - infant with stricturing disease “palliative” - started 1 month ago and showed improvement?

Patient	Hospital	Responsible MD	Mutation	Type A. Stricturing B. Non-stricturing +/- PID	Age, presentation SSx, Pathology, Anatomy. Tubes  Age of treatment
1	Baylor, Texas	Karam, Lina Boujaoude <a href="mailto:lbkaram@bcm.edu">lbkaram@bcm.edu</a> ; Kellermayer, Richard <a href="mailto:kellerma@bcm.edu">kellerma@bcm.edu</a>	p.L478P p.A832V	B+	Infant: Male. Severe diarrhea, vomiting, Abdo pain, recurrent infections  Immune: hypogammaglobulinemia and low NK cell number and function  Intestinal: colitis  Path: colon had eosinophilic infiltration with some areas of crypt loss/destruction, mild architectural distortion and mild, focal apoptosis  Treated – 7 mos of age via Gtube  Age of presentation: 13 days of life Age of starting Leflunomide: 7 mos (2/27/2020) Number of weeks on treatment: 26 weeks to date
2	St. Justine, Montreal	Haddad Elie <a href="mailto:elie_haddad@umontreal.ca">elie_haddad@umontreal.ca</a> Marchand, Valerie <a href="mailto:valerie.marchand.hs.j@ssss.gouv.qc.ca">valerie.marchand.hs.j@ssss.gouv.qc.ca</a>	p.G173D (paternal)  c.1000_1001+2delAAGT (maternal)  p.Q724K (paternal)	A+	Infant: -Meconium ileus and intestinal obstruction -Severe apoptotic colitis with dense eosinophilic infiltrations -Intravenous alimentation -Recurrence of intestinal obstructions -Multiple bowel stricture 4 years old: -Higher eosinophilic infiltration and high level of inflammation -Completely dependent of intravenous alimentation  Immune deficiency with Lymphopenia, Monocytosis, Hypereosinophilia, Reduced memory B cell, Hypogammaglobulinemia  Recurrent infections (lines sepsis, pneumonias, Pneumocystis jiroveci)  Severe ichthyosis with hyperorthokeratosis on skin biopsy  Age of starting Leflunomide: 5 years (January 2020)
3	BCH Boston, OLL Baton Rouge	Thiagarajah, Jay <a href="mailto:Jay.Thiagarajah@chidrens.harvard.edu">Jay.Thiagarajah@chidrens.harvard.edu</a> Elizabeth McDonough <a href="mailto:Elizabeth.McDonough@fmlhs.org">Elizabeth.McDonough@fmlhs.org</a>	p.E71K p.L301R	B+	2yoF with pyloric web (resected), colitis (severe crypt architectural distortion, focal apoptosis), persistent upper and lower GI bleeding, vomiting, PN dependent for growth, immunodeficiency  Age of presentation: 1 month Age of starting Leflunomide: 2.5 years Number of weeks on treatment: 20 weeks
4	GOSH, London, UK	Ed Gaynor <a href="mailto:Edward.Gaynor@gosh.nhs.uk">Edward.Gaynor@gosh.nhs.uk</a>	c.1204-3_1204-80 deletion	A+	laparotomy at 3 days of age which documented pyloric atresia, microcolon between the descending colon and the rectum with probable atretic sections, and areas of necrotic gut.  CD8 and CD19 lymphopenia  Ladd's procedure, a gastro-duodenostomy and an ileostomy formation



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National Institute of  
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## Trainee Support:

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# Helmsley Charitable Trust VEOIBD.org Consortium



Boston Children's Hospital  
Early Childhood IBD  
Initiative

**Scott Snapper**

**Bruce Horwitz**

Athos Bousvaros

Jeremy Goettel

Dror Shouval

Jodie Ouahed



**Christoph Klein**

**Daniel Kotlarz**

Dhaarini Mhurugan

Ehsan Bahrami

Jana Diestelhorst

Kaan Boztug

Max Witzel

Sibylle Koletzko









# Worldwide Contributing Sites >100 diagnosis so far

Country	Site	Participants
Australia	Children's Hospital Westmead	62
Australia	Sydney Children's Hospital Network	6
Brazil	Clinica Mon Petit Brazil	3
Brazil	Hospital Clinicas Unicamp	12
Brazil	Universite Federal Minas Gerais	2
Brussels	Cliniques Universitaires Saint-Luc	1
Canada	Alberta Children's Hospital	7
Canada	BC Children's Hospital	4
Canada	Centre Hospitalier Universitaire de Sherbrooke	3
Canada	Children's Hospital of Eastern Ontario (CHEO)	68
Canada	CHU Sainte Justine	18
Canada	IWK Health Centre	8
Canada	Janeway Children's Hospital	3
Canada	Kelowna Gastroenterology Associates	1
Canada	Kingston General	2
Canada	London Health Science Centre	3
Canada	McMaster Children's Hospital	16
Canada	Montreal Children's Hospital/McGill	12
Canada	Stollery Children's	79
Canada	Winnipeg Children's Hospital	24
Chile	Clinica Las Condes	3
Chile	Clinica Universidad de los Andes	3
Chile	Hospital Carlos VanBuren	3
Chile	Pontificia Universidad Católica de	40
China	Shenzhen Children's Hospital	14
Columbia	Hospital Pablo Tobón Uribe	3
Denmark	Odense Universitets Hospital	4
Germany	Ludwig Maximilians Universität	2
Germany	Universitätsklinikum Ulm	3

Country	Site	Participants
Greece	Aghia Sophia Children's Hospital	14
Greece	Attikon University General Hospital	1
India	All India Institute of Medical Sciences Delhi	9
Ireland	Our Lady's Children's Hospital	116
Israel	Schneider Children's Medical Center	9
Israel	Shaare Zedek Medical Center	151
Italy	Istituto Giannina Gaslini	10
Japan	Gunma University Hospital	5
Mexico	Zambrano Hellion Tecnológico	3
Netherlands	Beatrix Children's Hospital	6
Netherlands	Erasmus University Medical Center	3
Netherlands	Utrecht	4
New Zealand	Starship Children's Health	15
Philippines	Philippines	2
Romania	University Medicine Pharmacy	3
Russia	St. Petersburg State Pediatric Medical University	1
Scotland	Royal Hospital For Sick Children Yorkhill	3
Spain	Corporacio Sanitaria Parc Tauli	3
Spain	Hospital Materno Infantil	21
Sweden	Umeå University	4
Turkey	Gazi University Medical School	3
Uruguay	Medica Uruguay	9
USA	Albany Medical Center	3
USA	Baylor College of Medicine	3
USA	California Pacific Medical Center	2
USA	Children's Colorado	8
USA	Children's Hospital Boston	65
USA	Children's Hospital Los Angeles	9
USA	Children's Hospital Memorial Health	3

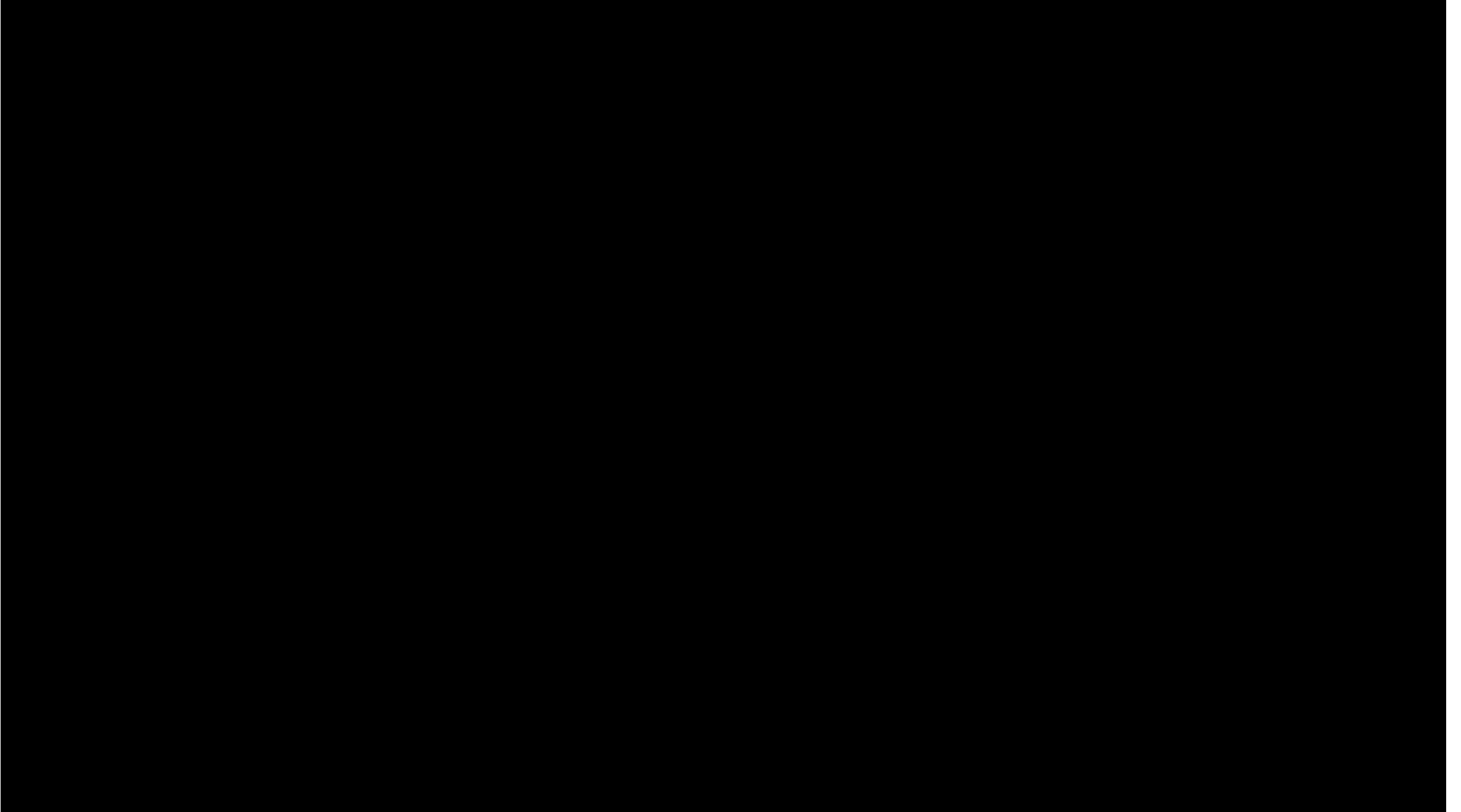
Country	Site	Participants
USA	Children's Hospital Oakland	3
USA	Children's Hospital Pittsburgh	45
USA	Children's Mercy Hospital	21
USA	Children's National Medical	17
USA	Connecticut Children's Medical Center	3
USA	GI Care For Kids	2
USA	Kapiolani Medical Center Hawaii	4
USA	Luna Children's Hospital	5
USA	Memorial Healthcare System	3
USA	MUSC Children's Hospital	3
USA	Nationwide Children's Ohio	2
USA	Nemours/A.I. Dupont Children's Hospital	16
USA	Northwestern University	3
USA	Pediatric Gastroenterology Nutrition Associates	1
USA	Riley Hospital	3
USA	Santa Clara Medical Center	1
USA	Seattle Children's Washington	4
USA	Stanford University Medical Center	30
USA	Toldeo Children's Hospital	3
USA	UCLA Medicine	9
USA	University Michigan	3
USA	University North Carolina Health Center	10
USA	University of Texas Houston	3
USA	University of Texas South Western	3
USA	Vanderbilt University	8
USA	WNY Pediatric Gastroenterology	6
USA	Women & Children's Hospital	12
USA	Women & Infant's Hospital of Rhode Island	5
ALL SITES TOTAL		1126

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# Acknowledgements – Muise Lab







**Cong-Hui Guo** – Project Leader  
**Karoline Fiedler** – NEOPICS Project Manager  
**Neil Warner, Jie Pan, Qi Li** – Research Associate

**Maggie Zhang**  
(Biobank and Sequencing)  
**Karen Frost- NP**





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- Kelven Long
- Meera Mehta
  
- \* Alumni



## Acknowledgements – MuiSe Lab

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